

Red lines policy

A study in the US policy towards Syria

11/11/2022

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Syrian MD, 65 years old, liberal struggler for Human rights for 45 years, 10 years of detention, the closest to US in the Syrian opposition, now he had political asylum in Sweden after his homeland had destroyed.

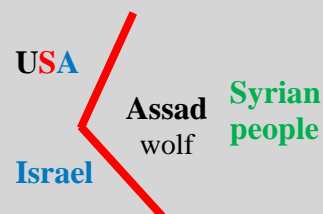
This research aims to clarify the essence of the American policy towards Syria, as well as its changes according to the historical stages, in order to reach the required upcoming changes, after the big changing in the world, we are living in today.

Introduction

In general, we can summarize the policy of the US in Syria in one sentence:
We will do nothing if its lion (Assad) doesn't path the red lines,

USA behave as
A colonial power

The US red lines are two (security of Israel including the mass destruction weapons, and the terrorism), out of that USA doesn't care.

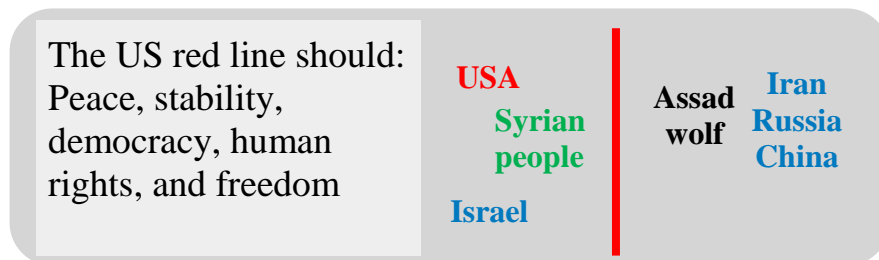


Usually hunters use their dogs to hunt foxes, and shepherds use their dogs also to guard the herds, but the dogs may not be fierce enough to do their duty, so the American imperialism in its policies to control the turbulent Middle East decided after World War II to use the most wolves ferocity to guard its interests (nationalist, military, fascist regimes), which were its tool in reducing the influence of the former colonial states that built deep economic ties with their colonies, and handed over power after their exit to a poor, detailed democracy on the scale of the comprador bourgeoisie deep-linked to it , which closed the doors to the economy of America, so it was necessary to establish military regimes that adopt socialist nationalization policies (totalitarian state capitalism), which abolished the previous bourgeoisie and reconstructed the economy in a way that undermined the influence of the ex-colonial countries as a result of World War

II (our example here The coup of Abdel Nasser and the nationalization of the Suez Canal), that ruled the fifties and sixties of the last century, and thus the process of controlling these wolves became the essence of this policy, so that these wolves did its Job without escaping from their grip, as happened with an Iraq wolf, and relatively with the wolf of Libya, but the wolf of Syria (Assad, which played a lot with his guilt) was always be held by his ears, and did not deviate from obedience even when he devoured his people, as he always used the peace card with Israel whenever he felt pressure on his ears ... this is the policy of the United States from the 1967 war until 2022, but the coming Third World War will change the world and the US policy in Syria as well.

Only today, when American policies reached a dead end and began to lose its interests and influence in the Middle East, in favor of a new, cancerous, emerging imperialism, namely China, which is using the Russian and Iranian dogs, and gets closer to America's wolves in the Middle East and the third world ...

would that making America think in a new way to preserve its interests, perhaps by enabling the prey to get rid of those wolves, then transforming the peoples into the western coalition to defense of civilization and the values of democracy, that are strongly threatened at a time when the world is advancing towards a third world war.



The values of freedom, democracy and human rights were not an American strategic goal in the Middle East. Rather, they were merely aids and pressure tools used to catch the ears of their wolves that control the peoples there. Therefore, the previous and continuing American policy can be described as the policy of **using the wolf caught by its ears**, It wants the wolf to rule these peoples, which is the tyrannical, corrupt, fascist military governments, but that wolf must remain held by his ears, not to destroy the interests of the United States, and not allow the expansion of communism to his country during the Cold War, and cooperate in maintaining Israel's security, under the slogan of promoting peace and stability Which was nothing but the rotting and disintegration of the region, leading to the emergence of the phenomenon of terrorism and then the failure of states and their entry into devastating civil wars.

When the revolutions demanding freedom and democracy took place a decade ago, the United States did not show enthusiasm to get rid of its wolf (the Lion of Syria) as much as it overlooked his behavior towards his people, and this is what can describe the hesitant American policy towards the revolution of the Syrian people, which fell between the fire of the regime and the fire of Islamic

movements. It is easy to describe the Islamic forces as extremism and terrorism, which was a result of two factors: chronic backwardness, ignorance and poverty caused by the corrupt military regimes (the guard wolves) and the support of other Arab regimes given to Islamic extremism, because the Gulf feared evil from the transmission of the winds of change to them, including the facilities and support of the same Syrian and Iranian regime, which wanted to avoid The West supported the revolution by accusing it of terrorism.

In this research, we will address the important points in American policy in Syria since the era of Bashar al-Assad, but before entering into the chronological account of the sequence of those positions, we must first present a brief of the policy followed by America during the era of his father, Hafez al-Assad, which has continued as it is, with America's consent by adopting the process of inheritance in a country that is supposed to be a republic.

In general, the American policy in the post-World War II era was characterized by undermining the economic and political link between the countries of the region with the former colonial countries to allow the rising American economy to dominate, after America emerged as the master of the world as a result of the victory of the allies, The military coups adopted new elites separate from production and society, who put forward slogans of progress, modernity and change, but in their distorted way, but their use modified to become a tool also in stopping the communist expansion, which became their enemy number one, here, the cooperation between the capitalist West countries returned, and the European policy became overwhelmingly subject to American policy, with limited margins of independence for Britain and France, so the traditional regimes also coexisted with the modernist regimes, as a unified guard dogs, that prevents the communist wolves from attacking the Arab herd. But they do that.

After the subjugation of Europe to America, and with the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1989, when the end of the Cold War was announced in the Malta meeting between George Bush Sr. and Mikhail Gorbachev, the last president of the Soviet Union on 1989, America became the undisputed master of the world, and there was no longer a rival enemy,

which caused its relaxation that allowed the development of China's economy and the growth of the clash of civilizations and cultures in an era in which identity became threatened under the influence of globalization, especially in the Islamic world, that the West supported tyrannical regimes and sought to undermine the Islamic identity, It relies on a national distorted modernity that only developed poverty, crises, decadence and backwardness, to the extent that freedom and dignity lied in clinging to identity and closing in on oneself, which has strengthened the popularity of fundamentalist and Salafist Islamic movements, which will soon develop the ideology and methods of resistance to the West (the Great Satan) from its point of view.

Thus, starting from the events of September 2001, terrorism became the first, second and third enemy of the West and America in particular, and this reinforced the role of the guard wolves in the region and released their hand to devour everything, which would end after ten years with massive revolutions against them, which soon turned into Islamic revolutions (that was looking bad for the west)

For the success of the strategy of combating terrorism after 9/11, the occupation of Afghanistan was not sufficient. Rather, it was necessary to open an arena of attrition in the region, attracting the forces of extremism to fight them in it. Thus, the wolf of Iraq was sacrificed, and the Iraqi state was dismantled and chaos was spread in it (Bremer Plan), then the Shiite Safavid mullahs' regime was used as an historical enemy of Sunni-Wahhabi terrorism, to fight together and on a large scale in Iraq, which will promote the growth of the Iranian wolf, which is very difficult to catch by his ears, and which will gradually turn into a Chinese and Russian dog, that undermines America's interests, destabilizes its allies and threatens Israel's security, Iran will be systemically ally with the Syrian regime. As dogs of Russia and China

In the midst of the victory of the United States, it neglected the growth of China, rather it considered it its cheap industrial zone, and considered the Chinese Communist Party a watchdog affiliated with it, (Clinton era) and it was he who deliberately concealed his fangs, until he became so large, that it could not be caught from either his ears or his guilt. America also neglected the return of the national spirit of the wounded Russian for life and in a Nazi-like manner, which in turn will become fangs in the mouth of the Chinese wolf, which will start its aggression since 2007 and exacerbate it in 2014 and 2015 and then release it widely in 2022 against Europe.

At the same time, with the rapid progress towards globalization, with the increase in capitalist accumulation in complex proportions, and the increase in the globalization and centralization of capitalism, the Western political countries did not pay attention to the crisis of the capitalist system that got out of their control, and did not notice that capitalism had begun to suffocate due to its comprehensiveness and the reduction in opportunities for horizontal expansion and limitation to vertical expansion (The bubble), except with the eruption of the real estate bubble in 2008, which showed a significant weakness in the structure of the global system and a serious decline in the capabilities of Western countries that tended to withdraw into themselves (America First), starting from the first Obama stage and continuing until now. Nevertheless, the great countries continued to ignore bubble inflation in the growth of the known monopoly capital, as a disguised inflation in the form of huge debts that include all the world, poor and rich alike, to major global financial institutions and oligarchs that do not have a national character and are not subject to any political state. Inflation that doubled more than once with The Corona epidemic, where the great inflation, which can no longer be hidden, led to the outbreak of crises and conflicts that are

heading towards a third world war, in the same way that occurred during the Second World War.

Since the beginning of this century and with the adoption of the strategy of combating terrorism, America has also been concerned with maintaining stability in the region, which meant the continuation of tyrannical and corrupt ruling regimes hostile to the interests of its people, and which was built on preventing the outbreak of wars between the wolves in the region, and between it and Israel, and seeking to establish peace between them. At the expense of declaring a fierce war against peoples in all aspects of their lives, and neglecting to a large extent the consideration of other issues related to democracy or economic development, America has seriously sought to establish peace between the wolves of the Arabs (the regimes) and Israel with the borders it wants. It also sought to consolidate the existing authorities that adhered to the American red lines, and cooperated with them in files related to American interests, especially the fight against the communist tide and then terrorism. The Assad regime did not deviate from the American red lines, despite its refusal to sign peace with Israel. As a well-known (caught) devil, it committed itself to the peace process, and to a very calm front with Israel, and with the exception of its propaganda support for the resistance organizations, it did not seek seriously to threaten Israel's security. It was not suggested that any changes be made in the system of government after the death of Hafez, the father, America accepted the continuation of the Assad regime through the mechanism of the boy's inheritance of the same regime and the same composition, as a farm and a barn for Assad, in which the Syrian people, who rebelled against it in 2011, after 10 years.

American policy in Syria on the timeline since 2000 till 2011

- Bashar took power after the death of his father, with an orchestrated arrangement supported by foreign countries (particularly France Chirac), which was planning to restore its influence in the Middle Eastern countries that it had previously colonized (Lebanon and Syria).
- November 7, 1999 Jacques Chirac receives Bashar, the president's son, who does not hold any official status at the Elysée, as the next Syrian president.
- <https://www.aljazeera.net/2004/10/03/%D8%A8%D8%B4%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%B3%D8%AF-2>
- July 10, 2000 Announcing the death of Hafez Assad and amending the constitution to allow his son to be nominated and promoted from the rank of lieutenant colonel to the rank of lieutenant general.
- <http://www.al-jazirah.com/2000/20000611/wt1.htm>
- <https://m.facebook.com/Suwayda24/photos/a.542209512625337/1512710385575240/>

- US Secretary of State Madeleine Albright attended Hafez Assad's funeral with a number of Western leaders, led by Chirac, and blessed the smooth transition of power in Syria.
- July 14, 2000, she met privately with Bashar and stressed her constants, especially those related to the peace process and the besieging of Iraq
- <https://www.albayan.ae/one-world/2000-06-14-1.1084681>
- <http://www.al-jazirah.com/2000/20000614/fe4.htm>
- The issuance of the statement of (the ninety-nine statement) was signed by 99 Syrian intellectuals on September 27, 2000

- 2001

- (The Declaration of the Thousand) is a statement signed by 1,000 Syrian intellectuals in January 2001, during the Damascus Spring
- January, Riad Seif, a member of the People's Assembly, opened a forum for national dialogue in his home
- January Opening of the Jamal Al-Atassi Forum in Damascus
- 27/1 announcing the construction of a new oil line between Iraq and Syria, Bashar defying his commitments to Albright, even though the old line had been repaired and operated in 1998
- <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/arabic/2001/1/27/%D9%85%D8%B4%D8%B1%D9%88%D8%B9-%D8%A3%D9%86%D8%A8%D9%88%D8%A8-%D8%AC%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%AF-%D9%84%D9%86%D9%82%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D9%81%D8%B7-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%82%D9%8A>
- 26/2 Colin Powell visits Syria and stresses the need for the oil pipeline to be subject to the oversight of the United Nations and the Oil-for-Food Program
- <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/arabic/2001/2/26/%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%AA%D9%82%D8%A7%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D9%84%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%88%D9%84-%D8%B3%D8%A8%D9%82%D8%AA-%D9%88%D8%B5%D9%88%D9%84%D9%87-%D8%A5%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%AF%D9%85%D8%B4%D9%82>
- Opening of several forums in the governorates at the end of February
- The order to close all forums except for Jamal Al-Atassi
- March Riad Seif turns the forum into a guest house and continues until the end of March, then closes under pressure from the regime.
- 6/25 Jacques Chirac receives al-Assad in Paris, an official and popular reception, illusion that he has regained the influence of his country, which it lost to the Americans.

- <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/international/2001/6/25/%D8%B4%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%83-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%B3%D8%AF-%D9%8A%D8%AC%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%B9%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%88%D8%B3%D8%B7-%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D8%AC%D8%A7%D8%AC%D8%A7%D8%AA>
- April, Riad Seif applied for a license to the forum under the Associations Law
- June After receiving the rejection of the application, he decided with the Forum Committee to reopen it without permission on September 5, 2001
- Al-Atassi Forum holds three important lectures by Abdul Razzaq Eid, Riyad Al-Turk and Aref Dalilah during the summer, the last of which was on September 2 by Aref Dalilah in which he talked about the upcoming civil war.
- On August 9, 2001, Mamoun al-Homsi announced his hunger strike, and three days later he was arrested and his parliamentary immunity was stripped.
- August 15, Riad al-Turk was also arrested.
- September 5, Riad Seif reopens the forum,
- September 6 the security arrest him after withdrawing his parliamentary immunity by phone with head of Parliament Abdel Qader Qaddoura.
- December 7, Syrian opposition figures meet in Riyadh's house, announce a statement condemning the arrests, and approve a plan of action and sit-ins.
- September 9, the arrest of the Forum Committee, Kamal al-Labwani, Walid al-Bunni, Aref Dalilah,
- September 11, arrest of Fawaz Tello Habib Issa
- The September **11 the huge terrorism accident in USA**, and the arrests that were scheduled to include 50 activists in the Damascus Spring stopped. By only ten detainees.
- Referring Damascus Spring detainees to the Supreme State Security Court
- October - Syria entered the anti-terror alliance and its security services became a partner in arrest and investigation (Maher Arar case as a model)
- The issue of freedoms and human rights evaporated from circulation.

- 2002

- May Damascus Criminal Court issues a 5-year prison sentence for Riad Seif and Mamoun Al-Homsi
- August The Supreme State Security Court issued a ten-year prison sentence for Aref Dalilah, five years for Habib Issa, Walid al-Bunni and Fawaz Tello, three years for Kamal al-Labwani, and two years for Riad al-Turk.
- October 10, 2002 Ghazi Kanaan, who is close to the Americans, is transferred from Lebanon and appointed head of the Political Security Division

- <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/arabic/2003/9/1/%D9%85%D9%82%D8%A%D9%84-%D8%A7%D8%AB%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%85%D9%86-%D9%83%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%B6%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%B7-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AE%D8%A7%D8%A8%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA>
- October 20 Jacques Chirac visits Syria and invites Assad to attend the Francophone Conference in Beirut.
- <https://elaph.com/Web/Archive/1034166870180782300.html>

2003

- 19 /3 America invades Iraq
- Syria hands over some of those close to Saddam fleeing to Syria to the coalition forces in Iraq
- Assad, apprehensive about American behavior, begins secret negotiations with Israel to ease pressure on him, led by Israel, the Director General of the Foreign Ministry, and by Syria, two figures from the Syrian Communist Party, a member of the Progressive Front, close to Bashar al-Assad. as special envoys.
- <https://www.aljazeera.net/opinions/2007/12/30/%D8%A2%D9%81%D8%A7%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A8%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D9%88%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84-2>
- End of August: Mustafa al-Tajer dies in mysterious circumstances after rumors of his cooperation with US military intelligence to prevent fighters from entering Iraq
- <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/arabic/2003/9/1/%D9%85%D9%82%D8%A%D9%84-%D8%A7%D8%AB%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%85%D9%86-%D9%83%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%B6%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%B7-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AE%D8%A7%D8%A8%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA>

2004

- March 8, 2004 The Syrian authorities arrest the representative of the American embassy (Matthew) in front of the Syrian People's Assembly among activists who called for a sit-in there, and then release him, after a condemnation from the American State Department. As a message to America not to interfere in internal affairs.

- The uprising of the Kurds throughout Syria March 12, 2004, the Syrian regime orders its brutal suppression
- https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%A3%D8%AD%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%AB_%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%B4%D9%84%D9%8A_2004
- - March 14, Hosni Mubarak visits Damascus airport and warns Assad of an American reaction if the Kurds are suppressed
- <https://www.kuna.net.kw/ArticlePrintPage.aspx?id=1420146&language=ar>
- - April 27, a terrorist act by the intelligence services in Mezzeh, near the Canadian embassy, to claim that Syria is being subjected to terrorism
- <https://www.alriyadh.com/186338>
- George Bush Jr. imposes a number of sanctions packages against Syria as a state that supports terrorism, including Order 13338 in May 2004, and the reason is that it facilitated the entry of mujahideen into Iraq across its borders and provided them with car bombs, without the knowledge of the Syrian officers in charge of security cooperation with the anti-terrorist coalition
- https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D9%82%D9%88%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AA_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%85%D8%B1%D9%8A%D9%83%D9%8A%D8%A9_%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7
- November Ambassador Scobie invites figures from the Syrian opposition to lunch at her home and discusses with them the situation in Syria and says that they had a dialogue with the regime and wants to hear the opinion of the opposition, attended only by Daad Musa Anwar al-Bunni and Kamal al-Labwani out of 12 invited.
- December 2 The UN Security Council approves Law 1559 on Lebanon
- https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D9%82%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B1_%D9%85%D8%AC%D9%84%D8%B3_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%85%D9%86_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D8%A7%D8%A8%D8%B9_%D9%84%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%85%D9%85_%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AA%D8%AD%D8%AF%D8%A9_%D8%B1%D9%82%D9%85_1559

-2005

- 7 Jan Senator John Kerry's visit to Damascus
- February 7, 2005 Terry Red-Larsen, who is in charge of implementing Resolution 1559, visits Damascus and warns Bashar of the consequences of carrying out a major operation against officials in Lebanon, for which Washington obtained information indicating that he was preparing for it.
- February 14 assassination of Rafik Hariri, the godfather of the Taif Agreement, which took place after the declaration of the end of the Cold War, and Chirac's personal friend.

- https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%A7%D8%BA%D8%AA%D9%8A%D8%A7%D9%84_%D8%B1%D9%81%D9%8A%D9%82_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B1%D9%8A
- February 15, Washington withdraws its ambassador, Margaret Scobey, from Damascus
- February 23, Omar Suleiman's visit to Damascus, warning Syria of military strikes if it does not withdraw its forces immediately from Lebanon
- February 27, Al-Shara carries the response to Mubarak
- March 5, Assad announces the immediate withdrawal of his forces from Lebanon
- March 8 is a march of solidarity and loyalty with Assad in Lebanon, after which the March 8 bloc was formed
- March 9, a solidarity march in Damascus passes in front of the balcony of Bashar's house all day long
- March 10, a protest march in Damascus against the continuation of the state of emergency for 44 years and a demand for reforms organized by the opposition in Al-Nasr Street and Al-Marjeh Square, in the presence of international news agencies that were covering the withdrawal of the Syrian army from Lebanon.
- March 14 Massive rallies condemning the assassination of Hariri and widespread accusations against Syria, after which the March 14 bloc was formed under the leadership of Saad Hariri
- April 7 The UN Security Council decides to form an international investigation committee into Hariri's killing
- <https://news.un.org/ar/story/2005/04/36802>
- April 25, a sit-in in front of the Atassi Forum headquarters, then in front of the European Union, denouncing the arrest of the Atassi Forum administration
- April 31, members of the Jamal al-Atassi Forum administration are released after a week's detention and after they agreed to close the forum
- simultaneously the opposition organize a demonstration in the governorate square in central Damascus to demand the release of all detainees.
- <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/arabic/2005/5/30/%D8%AF%D9%85%D8%B4%D9%82-%D8%AA%D8%B7%D9%84%D9%82-%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AD-%D8%A3%D8%B9%D8%B6%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D9%85%D8%AC%D9%84%D8%B3-%D8%A5%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%85%D9%86%D8%AA%D8%AF%D9%89>
- August 5, prevented the holding of the founding conference of the Liberal Democratic union LDU, which was called for its formation by Dr. Kamal al-

Labwani, in the presence of representatives of Western embassies, including the representative of the American embassy (Christian), who was forced to return to Damascus by police force.

- <https://elaph.com/Web/Politics/2005/8/81571.html>
- October 12th: Ghazi Kanaan was assassinated in his office, after he tried to provide information on the Hariri assassination
- https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B2%D9%8A_%D9%83%D9%86%D8%B9%D8%A7%D9%86
- October 16 The Damascus Declaration for Democratic Change in Syria was issued.
- https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%A5%D8%B9%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%AF%D9%85%D8%B4%D9%82_%D9%84%D9%84%D8%AA%D8%BA%D9%8A%D9%8A%D8%B1_%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%88%D8%B7%D9%86%D9%8A_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%8A%D9%85%D9%82%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B7%D9%8A
- November 2, Assistant Security Adviser J.D. Grosch receives the Syrian opposition leader, Dr. Kamal al-Labwani at the White House, and the White House in a press statement announcing the visit and affirming Washington's support for the will of the Syrian people for democratic change, according to the Damascus Declaration.
- November 6, the Syrian authorities arrest Dr. Kamal al-Labwani from the airport after returning from Washington
- <https://elaph.com/Web/Politics/2005/11/104071.html>
- November 7, Secretary of State Condoleezza Rice calls on the Syrian regime to release him
- <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/arabic/2005/11/12/%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%B3-%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%AA%D9%82%D8%AF-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%B1%D8%B9-%D9%8A%D8%AA%D9%88%D9%82%D8%B9-%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B1>
- December 11, President Bush also calls for the release of detainees and Kamal al-Labwani
- <https://alrai.com/article/133805/%D9%85%D8%AD%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%AA/%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%B4%D9%86%D8%B7%D9%86-%D8%AA%D8%B7%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%81%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AC-%D8%B9%D9%86-%D9%85%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%B6%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86>

- 2006

- - September 12, a fabricated attack on the American embassy in Damascus, created by the Syrian intelligence
- <https://www.alriyadh.com/186338>

2007 -

- May 4, Pelosi's visit to Damascus and her meeting with Al-Assad and Al-Shara after meeting the families of the detainees at the embassy
- 10/ May the court of Damascus sentence Kamal Allabwani for 12 Years because his visit to USA.
- <https://www.hrw.org/ar/news/2007/05/10/231397>
- <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/arabic/2007/5/10/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%AC%D9%86-12-%D8%B9%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%A7-%D9%84%D9%84%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B4%D8%B7-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A-%D9%83%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%84>
- September 6, 2007 Targeting the Al-Kibar reactor
- December 2007 Arrest of some activists of the Damascus Declaration
- <https://elaph.com/Web/Politics/2007/12/288928.html>
- Kerry visits Assad to demand their release

2008 -

- February 12, 2008 Imad Mughniyeh was assassinated in Damascus, in coordination with the regime's intelligence.
- May 22: The official announcement of serious negotiations between Syria and Israel under Turkish auspices
- <https://www.france24.com/ar/20080521-syria-israel-political-negotiations-turkey-sponsorship>
- <http://arabic.people.com.cn/31662/6417918.html>
- 23 may new sentence for Kamal Allabwani for 3 years
- <https://elaph.com/Web/Politics/2008/4/324336.htm>
- September 4 Quartet summit in Damascus Sarkozy Erdogan Hamad to give impetus to the negotiation process.
- <https://www.dw.com/ar/%D8%B2%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%B3%D8%A7%D8%B1%D9%83%D9%88%D8%B2%D9%8A-%D8%A5%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%AF%D9%85%D8%B4%D9%82-%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%84-%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85->

https://www.bbc.com/arabic/middleeast/2009/09/090904_bk_uraq_maliki_un_letter

- December 27, Turkish mediation stopped due to the Gaza war
- https://www.bbc.com/arabic/middleeast/2009/09/090904_bk_uraq_maliki_un_letter

2009 -

- January 20, Obama assumed the presidency of the United States and his attempt to remedy the repercussions of the previous year's financial collapse. ease America's foreign obligations. Starting to reduce the presence in Iraq
- The Syrian and Iranian regimes are increasing the military pressure in Iraq to accelerate the exit of the Americans
- June 26 President Barack Obama decides to return the US ambassador to Syria in an attempt to ease pressure on his army in Iraq.
- <https://www.france24.com/ar/20090624-syria-usa-obama-ambassador-4-years->
- 4 Sep, Al-Maliki complains Syria to the Security Council, accusing it of trying to destroy the State of Iraq
- https://www.bbc.com/arabic/middleeast/2009/09/090904_bk_uraq_maliki_un_letter
- October 9 - Obama receives the Nobel Peace Prize (because of his decision to withdraw from Iraq and reduce its nuclear arsenal)
- <https://www.swissinfo.ch/ara/%D9%81%D9%88%D8%B2-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B1%D8%A6%D9%8A%D8%B3-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%B1%D9%8A%D9%83%D9%8A-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%83-%D8%A3%D9%88%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%A7-%D8%A8%D8%AC%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%86%D9%88%D8%A8%D9%84-%D9%84%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85/313706>
- November Al-Assad visits Paris to revive the peace process
- <https://www.france24.com/ar/20091113-syria-france-bachar-assad-visit-mideast-discussion-palestinians-territories-israels-dialogue-peace>

- 2010

- In middle 2010, US President Barack Obama nominated Ford to serve as the US ambassador to Syria, the first in five years (pending approval by the US Senate). In December 2010, after the US Senate failed to pass the approval, Obama used the recess to appoint Ford.
- https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%B1%D9%88%D8%A8%D8%B1%D8%AA_%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%8A%D9%81%D9%86_%D9%81%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%AF

- 2011
- - Friedrich Hof mediating with Assad for peace, according to Hof's book, published by Ha'aretz
- <https://ebd3.net/119745/>

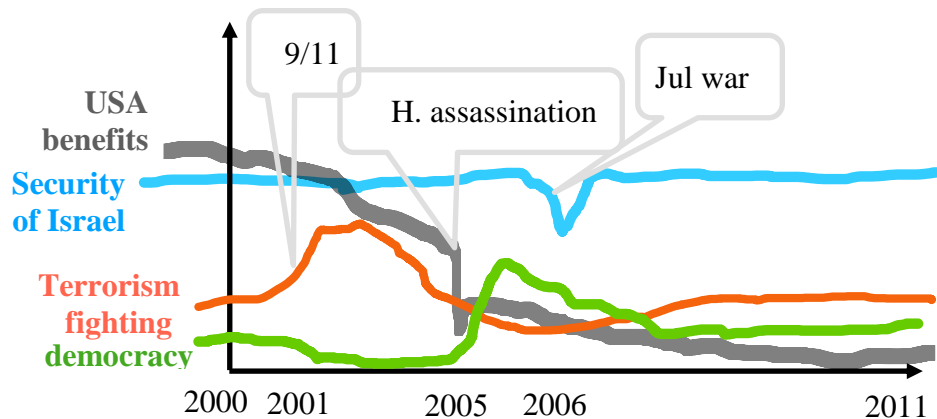
Stage 2000-2011 analysis

The US policy towards Syria passed through a climate of tension that reached the point of estrangement in the middle of this decade due to the US occupation of Iraq and Syria's involvement in supporting the terrorism that broke out in it and supported by neighboring countries that feared the success of the military experiment to overthrow the regimes. Syria was not fully cooperative in using Iraq as an arena of exhaustion for extremism, but rather turned it into a quagmire for the American army in cooperation with Iran and the rest of the region, and thus ended the American intervention to reverse its goal due to the behavior of the countries of the region. . After it justified the strategy saying that those who prepared the ground for the emergence of terrorism are the corrupt tyrannical regimes that spread ignorance, intolerance, poverty and shantytowns.

Only the position of Olmert, who took over the government after Sharon's coma at the end of 2005, would have discouraged the Bush administration from its intention to support a corrective movement to overthrow Bashar at the beginning of 2006 until he was able to sign a peace agreement with Bashar, protesting That any change in Syria would not guarantee the coming of an authority that would accept peace,

thus the deal to dilute the Hariri court was concluded after the departure of Chirac, a personal friend of Hariri and the advent of Sarkozy, then sponsoring the negotiation process between Syria and Israel with the intervention of Hamad the Emir of Qatar, Recep Tayyip Erdogan and Sarkozy, but it stopped after the Gaza war ended 2008, then reappeared with the arrival of Obama who decided to return the ambassador without approval of the Congress, and this is what he did at the end of 2010 when Frederick Hof was making great progress in mediation, but all of that stopped at the outbreak of the revolution, which Secretary Clinton said at the beginning: The Assad regime lost its legitimacy (to sign peace implicitly) and then it corrected on the same day (in front of his people) .

The policy of the regime, which was adopted throughout the period of Hafez and then Bashar, was to negotiate and not sign, neither war nor peace, maintaining the state of war and emergency that justifies the rule of the country by martial law, without threatening Israel's security, which foreign support loses, this delicate balance on the rope of conflict and peace with Israel is the one on which the regime has stood and still is. To this day, the regime rushes to put forward peace initiatives with Israel whenever it feels the ground shakes from under it, so the United States and Israel rush to seize it and prevent it from falling.



American policy during the Syrian revolution 2011-2023

Ambassador Gerald Ford did not start working as an ambassador in Syria until the Syrian revolution was at the door, and the Syrian-Israeli negotiations mediated by Frederick Hof (the Syrian file official in the Foreign Ministry) had reached an advanced stage.

The time-line

- In August 2010, the Syrian authorities launch a massive arrest campaign against all those wanted in cases, and adopt a policy of tightening security.
- December 17 - Bouazizi sets himself on fire in Tunisia
- December 18, the outbreak of protests and the beginning of the Arab Spring
- December 28 to January 11 Large protests and riots in Algeria

- 2011

- January 4, death of Bouazizi
- January 14 Ben Ali escaped
- January 25, the outbreak of the revolution in Egypt
- January 27 protests in Yemen
- January 27, Ford meets Bashar al-Assad
- February 11, Mubarak stepped down
- February 11, demonstrations at Sana'a University, the start of the revolution in Yemen
- February 15, the outbreak of the revolution in Libya
- February 16, Daraa children write the phrase "It is your turn, Doctor" (Political Security arrests them and tortures them by burning their fingers,
- Under the supervision of Atef Najib, head of the branch, relative to Bashar, and his assistant, Lieutenant-Colonel Ammar Soufan.
- February 17, a spontaneous demonstration in Al-Hariqa Square in the center of Damascus

- March 8, political detainees in Adra prison announce an open hunger strike, calling for their release and the abolition of the state of emergency, including Haitham al-Maleh, Kamal al-Labwani, Mishaal Tammo, Khalaf al-Jarbou, Ali al-Ali Abdullah and, Mustafa Juma)
- March 11 The strike includes all Adra detainees 6000.
- March 15, a demonstration from the Umayyad Mosque
- March 16 sit-in in front of the Ministry of Interior to demand the release of politicians, in solidarity with the prisoners by their families and friends, 35 participants were arrested, 7 members of the Labwani family, 5 members of the Tammo family, Suhair Al Atassi. Kamal Sheikho...
- March 17 A huge tribal delegation in Daraa meets Atif Najib and demands him to release the school's students, and he hears a direct insult from him
- March 18, Loud protests erupt in Daraa
- March 23 Brutal storming of the Omari Mosque in Daraa
- March 25, demonstrations extend to Damascus and its countryside, Homs, Hama, Baniyas and Lattakia.
- March 28, Clinton rules out military intervention in Syria, similar to Libya
- <https://www.arab48.com/%D8%A3%D8%AE%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9/%D8%A3%D8%AE%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%B1--%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%88%D8%B7%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A/2011/03/27/%D9%83%D9%84%D9%8A%D9%86%D8%AA%D9%88%D9%86-%D9%84%D9%86-%D9%86%D8%AA%D8%AF%D8%AE%D9%84-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%B9%D8%B3%D9%83%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%8C-%D9%88%D8%B8%D8%B1%D9%88%D9%81-%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D9%85%D8%AE%D8%AA%D9%84%D9%81%D8%A9>
- March 30, Bashar delivers a speech in defiance of the people
- 29/4 The Human Rights Council in Geneva condemns the repression of demonstrations
- <https://www.swissinfo.ch/ara/%D8%A5%D8%AF%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%A9-%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%A3%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%85-%D9%85%D8%AC%D9%84%D8%B3-%D8%AD%D9%82%D9%88%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D9%86%D8%B3%D8%A7%D9%86--%D8%B1%D8%BA%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%82%D8%B3%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84->

<https://www.france24.com/ar/20110708-syria-damascus-france-usa-protests-hama-ambassador-visit>

- June 8 Security Council fails to condemn repression
- July 8: The American and French ambassadors visit the besieged Hama and get acquainted with the reality of the revolution there.
- <https://www.france24.com/ar/20110708-syria-damascus-france-usa-protests-hama-ambassador-visit>
- July 11, Clinton declares that Assad has lost his legitimacy, and whoever thinks that he is indispensable in hinting at his promises to sign a peace treaty is mistaken.
- <https://www.reuters.com/article/oegtp-syria-clinton-ah3-idARACAE76B00120110712>
- August 18 - Obama calls on Bashar to step down
- <https://www.reuters.com/article/oegtp-syria-usa-mn6-idARACAE77H0UZ20110818>

- September Ford breaks with diplomacy and meets opponents of the regime and declares his solidarity with the Syrian people,
- <https://www.reuters.com/article/oegtp-syria-usa-mr5-idARACAE78D06H20110914>
- October 2 Formation of the Syrian National Council
- <https://carnegie-mec.org/syriaincrisis/?fa=48399>
- October 4 - Russian-Chinese veto No. 1.
- October 24, the US ambassador was withdrawn from Syria for security reasons, after the embassy was attacked by demonstrators in favor of the regime
- <https://www.dw.com/ar/%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%B4%D9%86%D8%B7%D9%86-%D8%AA%D8%B3%D8%AD%D8%A8-%D8%B3%D9%81%D9%8A%D8%B1%D9%87%D8%A7-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%AE%D9%88%D9%81%D8%A7-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%AA%D9%87/a-15483931>
- November 13 Suspension of Syria's membership in the Arab League
- https://www.bbc.com/arabic/middleeast/2011/11/111112_syria_arab_sanctions
- 15/ 11 Kamal Allabwani get released after 6 years detention because his visit to USA in 2005.
- <https://www.reuters.com/article/oegtp-syr-release-mm4-idARACAE7AE0MV20111115>
- December 2, the condemnation of the Syrian regime by the United Nations Human Rights Council

- https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/lib-docs/HRBodies/UPR/Documents/session12/SY/A_HRC_19_11_Add.1_Syria_Adoc.

- 2012

- January 6, Anwar Malik resigns from the Arab Observers Committee and considers Homs a disaster and admits that the regime is committing war crimes and crimes against humanity throughout Syria
- February 4, the second veto
- February 6, Obama announces the closure of his country's embassy in Damascus, and the ambassador retains his position and communicates with the opposition.
- <https://www.reuters.com/article/instant-article/idARACAE8150M820120206>
- February 24 Friends of Syria conference in Tunisia
- April 1, the second Friends of Syria conference in Istanbul
- May 29 - A decision to expel Syrian ambassadors to Western and Arab countries
- <https://www.france24.com/ar/20120529-%D9%81%D8%B1%D9%86%D8%B3%D8%A7-%D9%81%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%A7-%D9%87%D9%88%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%AF-%D8%B7%D8%B1%D8%AF-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%81%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D9%84%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%B4%D9%83%D9%88%D8%B1-%D8%AF%D8%A8%D9%84%D9%88%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%AC%D8%B2%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D9%88%D9%84%D8%A9>
- June 30, Kofi Annan forms the International Working Group in Geneva, and the Geneva 1 statement is issued, which overlooked Bashar's fate.
- https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%AC%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%81_1
- July 5 Friends of Syria conference in Paris
- https://www.bbc.com/arabic/middleeast/2012/07/120706_clinton_friends_syria_un
- July 18, Crisis Cell bombing incident
- July 19, the third veto
- July 21, Obama warns Assad against using chemical weapons
- <https://alrai.com/article/531992/%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A%20%D9%88%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D9%8A/%D8%A7%D9%88%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%A7-%D9%8A%D8%AD%D8%B0%D8%B1->

[%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AF-%D8%A8%D8%B4%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%AE%D8%AF%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%83%D9%8A%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D8%A9-](#)

- August 2 - Kofi Annan resigns
- [https://www.dw.com/ar/%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%82%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A9-%D9%83%D9%88%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%B9%D9%86%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%85%D9%86-%D9%85%D9%87%D9%85%D8%AA%D9%87-%D9%83%D9%85%D8%A8%D8%B9%D9%88%D8%AB-%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%88%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A-%D8%A5%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7/a-16139678](#)
- November 8 - Formation of the National Coalition
- [https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/movementsandparties/2014/11/9/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%81-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%88%D8%B7%D9%86%D9%8A-%D9%84%D9%82%D9%88%D9%89-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AB%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%A9](#)
- December 2, Obama warns Assad against using chemical weapons (red line)
- [https://www.alhurra.com/syria/2012/12/03/%D8%A3%D9%88%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%A7-%D9%8A%D8%AD%D8%B0%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%B3%D8%AF-%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%AE%D8%AF%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A3%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%A9-%D9%83%D9%8A%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%B6%D8%AF-%D8%B4%D8%B9%D8%A8%D9%87](#)
- December 12 Marrakesh Conference and international recognition of the coalition as the sole legitimate representative.
- [https://www.alhurra.com/syria/2012/12/12/%D9%85%D8%A4%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%B1-%D9%85%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%83%D8%B4-%D9%8A%D8%B9%D8%AA%D8%B1%D9%81-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%81-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%B6%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%85%D9%85%D8%AB%D9%84%D8%A7-%D8%B4%D8%B1%D8%B9%D9%8A%D8%A7-](#)

%D9%84%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%B9%D8%A8-
%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A

- 2013
- 2/2 Moaz Al-Khatib, head of the coalition, meets Biden and Lavrov in Munich
- <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/arabic/2013/2/2/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8-%D9%8A%D8%AD%D8%B0%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%B3%D8%AF-%D9%88%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%AF%D9%86-%D9%8A%D8%B5%D9%81%D9%87>
- 3/2 Biden meets Lavrov and Brahimi in Munich, launching the path of Russian-American consensus
- <https://ademocracynet.com/index.php?page=news&action=Detail&id=8802>
- 4/4 Hezbollah enters with its military force and occupies Qusayr
- https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D9%87%D8%AC%D9%88%D9%85_%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%8A%D8%B1
- 4/10 Al-Nusra pledges allegiance to Al-Zawahiri
- <https://www.reuters.com/article/oegtp-syria-crisis-my5-idARACAE9B23BW20130410>
- 22/May The Friends of Syria Foreign Ministers meet in Amman to discuss Geneva 2
- <https://www.alhurra.com/syria/2013/05/22/%D9%85%D8%A4%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%B1-%D8%A3%D8%B5%D8%AF%D9%82%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%B9%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%8A%D8%A8%D8%AD%D8%AB-%D8%B1%D8%B3%D9%85-%D8%B5%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%A3%D9%88%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AC%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B9-%D8%AC%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%81>
- May 27, 2013 Kerry visits Moscow and discusses Geneva 2
- <https://www.saba.ye/ar/news311355.htm>
- 31/5 Expansion of the coalition
- https://www.bbc.com/arabic/middleeast/2013/05/130531_istanbul_meetings_new_members
- **21/ 8 The Syrian army attack with poisonous gases**

- https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D9%87%D8%AC%D9%88%D9%85_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%BA%D9%88%D8%B7%D8%A9_%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%83%D9%8A%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A
- 8/31 Obama threatens and refers the matter to Congress.
- <https://www.skynewsarabia.com/middle-east/417010-%D8%A7%D9%94%D9%88%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%A7-%D8%A7%D9%94%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%AF-%D8%AA%D9%81%D9%88%D9%8A%D8%B6%D8%A7-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%83%D9%88%D9%86%D8%BA%D8%B1%D8%B3-%D9%84%D8%B6%D8%B1%D8%A8-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7>
- 9/2 The ambassadors present to the coalition the Kurdish paper recognizing the Kurdish people and their right to self-determination, and they urgently approve it.
- <https://ara.yekiti-media.org/%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%83%D9%8F%D8%B1%D8%AF-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%B6%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%82%D8%A8%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AB%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%88/>
- 9/11 Obama threatens and welcomes diplomacy
- <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/international/2013/9/11/%D8%A3%D9%88%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%A7-%D9%8A%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%AF-%D8%A8%D8%B6%D8%B1%D8%A8%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%AD%D8%AF%D9%88%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7>
- 9/14 Russian-American agreement on chemical delivery
- https://www.bbc.com/arabic/middleeast/2013/09/130914_us_rusia_syria_agreement
- - 27/9 the issuance of Resolution 2118
- https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D9%82%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B1_%D9%85%D8%AC%D9%84%D8%B3_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%85%D9%86_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D8%A7%D8%A8%D8%B9_%D9%84%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%85%D9%85_%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AA%D8%AD%D8%AF%D8%A9_%D8%B1%D9%82%D9%85_2118
- Brahimi informs countries of Assad's approval to leave
- November Jaysh al-Islam controls Homs road, the regime stops delivering chemicals
- Completely cut off support for the opposition

- 2014

- 1/1 The coalition agrees to attend Geneva 2, and Kerry welcomes
- <https://www.almayadeen.net/news/565372/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%81-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A-%D9%8A%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%81%D9%82-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B4%D8%A7%D8%B1%D9%83%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%AC%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%81-2---%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%B1%D8%A8%D8%A7-%D9%8A%D8%B5%D9%81%D8%B9>
- March annexation of Crimea to Russia
- https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%B6%D9%85_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AA%D8%AD%D8%A7%D8%AF_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B1%D9%88%D8%B3%D9%8A_%D9%84%D9%84%D9%82%D8%B1%D9%85
- March 18 The United States closes the Syrian embassy in Washington
- <https://arabic.cnn.com/middleeast/2014/03/18/syriaembassywashington>
- June 29 Announcement of the establishment of the Islamic Caliphate in Raqqa
- [https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%B8%D9%8A%D9%85_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D8%A9_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A9_\(%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%B4\)](https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%B8%D9%8A%D9%85_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D8%A9_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A9_(%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%B4))
- September declaration of the international anti-terrorist alliance
- <https://theglobalcoalition.org/ar/>
- Assassination of Ahrar al-Sham leaders

2015

- Adoption of the SDF as allied forces
- July 14, the signing of the nuclear agreement with Iran
- September 13, Jaysh al-Islam occupies the reserve staff and threatens the regime
- September 30, the Russian army begins its operations in Syria
- November 14 Vienna Manifesto
- https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D9%85%D8%AD%D8%A7%D8%AF%D8%AB%D8%A7%D8%AA_%D9%81%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85_%D9%81%D9%8A_%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7

- 23 / 11 Turkey shoots down a Russian plane
- <https://www.reuters.com/article/oegwd-plane-crash-syria-turk-ea4-idARAKBN0TD0J620151124>
- December 18 - Resolution 2254 is issued
- https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D9%82%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B1_%D9%85%D8%AC%D9%84%D8%B3_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%85%D9%86_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D8%A7%D8%A8%D8%B9_%D9%84%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%85%D9%85_%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AA%D8%AD%D8%AF%D8%A9_%D8%B1%D9%82%D9%85_2254
- December 12 - Formation of the High Negotiation Committee
- <https://www.alquds.co.uk/%EF%BB%BF%D9%87%D9%8A%D8%A6%D8%A9-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D9%84%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%81%D8%A7%D9%88%D8%B6-%D9%85%D9%86%D8%A8%D8%AB%D9%82%D8%A9-%D8%B9%D9%86-%D9%85%D8%A4%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84/>
- The assassination of Zahran Alloush, the leader of the Army of Islam

2016

- 7/7 Astana meeting
- 15 /7 failed coup against Erdogan
- September Fall of Aleppo and start of Operation Euphrates Shield
- 29 / 12 The signing of the ceasefire agreement between the opposition and the regime in Ankara

2017

- March Fall of Douma
- March 24 and 30, targeting al-Lataminah with chemical weapons
- <https://www.dw.com/ar/%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%88%D9%84-%D9%85%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%81%D8%B1%D9%8A%D9%82-%D8%AA%D8%AD%D9%82%D9%8A%D9%82-%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D8%B8%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A-%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%87%D8%AC%D9%88%D9%85-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%83%D9%8A%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%88%D9%8A-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%AD%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%A9/a-53066108>
- 4 Apr Chemical on Khan Sheikhoun

- https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%87%D8%AC%D9%88%D9%85_%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%83%D9%8A%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A_%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89_%D8%AE%D8%A7%D9%86_%D8%B4%D9%8A%D8%AE%D9%88%D9%86
- April 7, US bombardment of Dabaa airport
- https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%87%D8%AC%D9%88%D9%85_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%B1%D9%88%D8%AE%D9%8A_%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89_%D9%85%D8%B7%D8%A7%D8%B1_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%B9%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA_2017
- 12/4 Four Cities Agreement
- <https://www.almodon.com/arabworld/2017/4/12/%D8%A8%D8%AF%D8%A1-%D8%AA%D9%86%D9%81%D9%8A%D8%B0-%D8%A7%D8%AA%D9%81%D8%A7%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AF%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%B1%D8%A8%D8%B9>
- May 30 merging the factions in the north into the national army
- https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%B1_%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B9%D9%88%D9%85_%D9%85%D9%86_%D8%AA%D8%B1%D9%83%D9%8A%D8%A7
- 24 / 11 Riyadh 2
- <https://sputnikarabic.ae/20171124/%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%B3%D9%8A-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D8%AC%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%B6-2-%D9%84%D8%A7-%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%AB%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%B6%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%83%D9%84%D9%87%D8%A7-1027796311.html>

2018

- The beginning of the year is February 2, March, Operation Olive Branch
- July 7, Daraa handover

2019

- August delivery of Khan Sheikhoun
- October - Operation Peace Spring
- End of the year Caesar Law is issued

2020

- The beginning of the year, the delivery of Maarat and Saraqib
- Attempts at Arab normalization with the regime

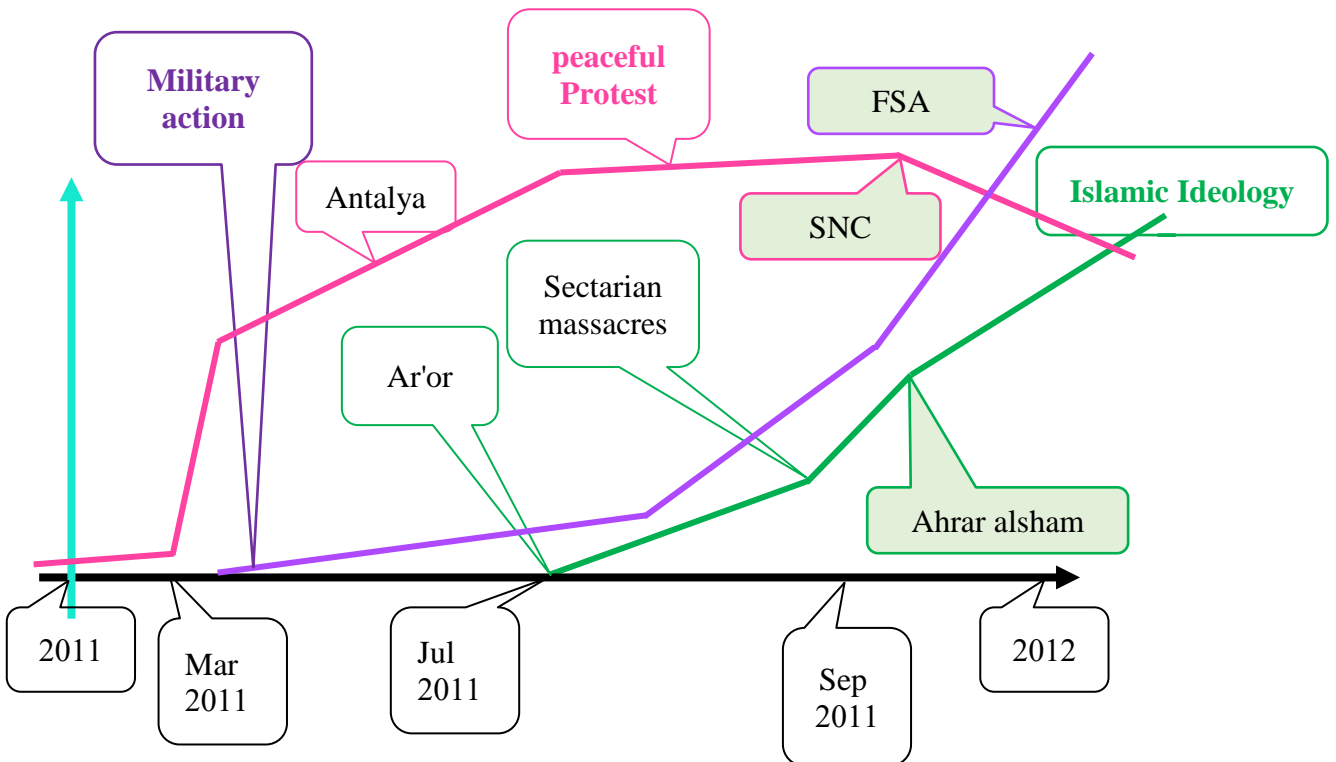
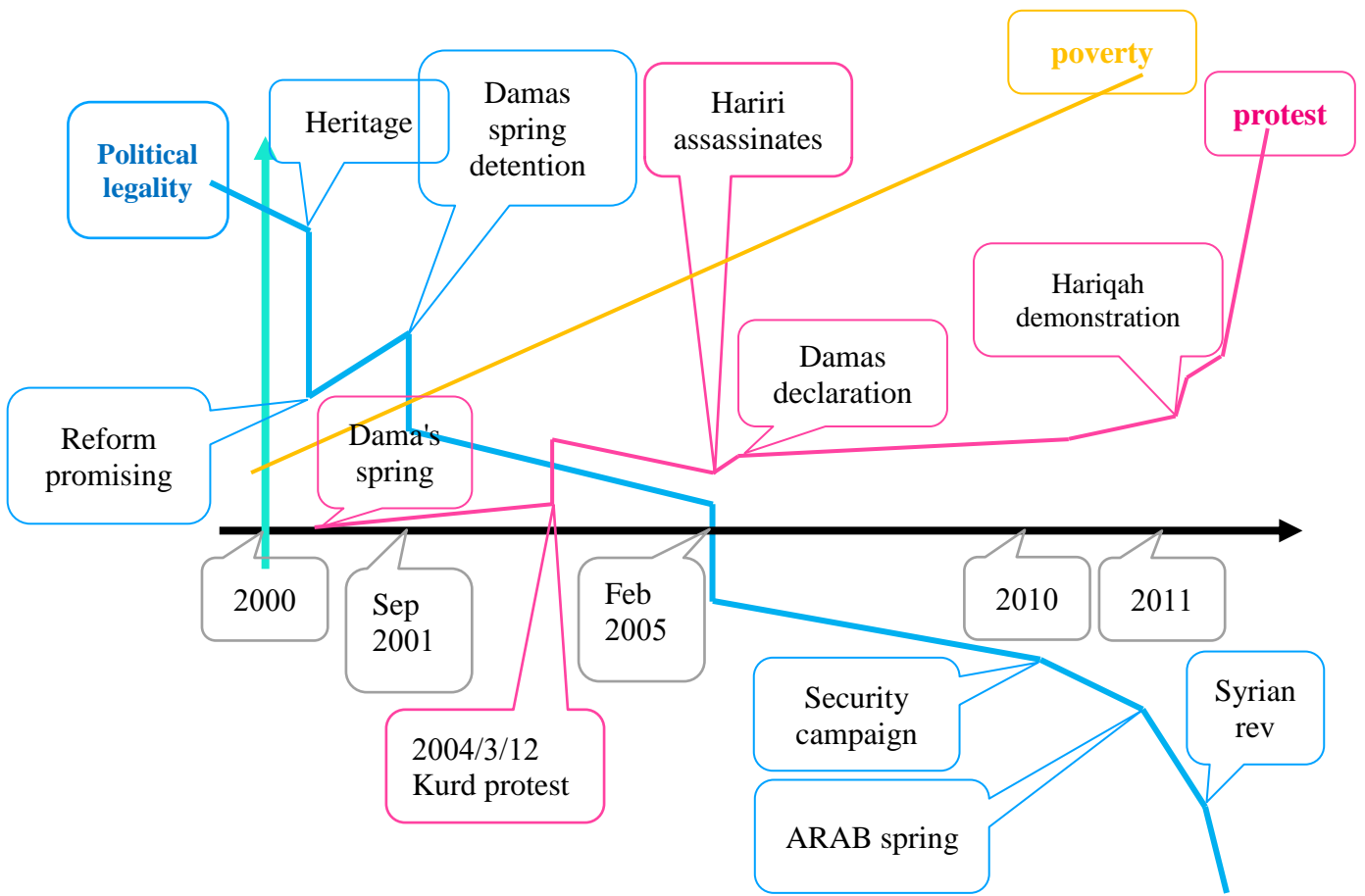
2021

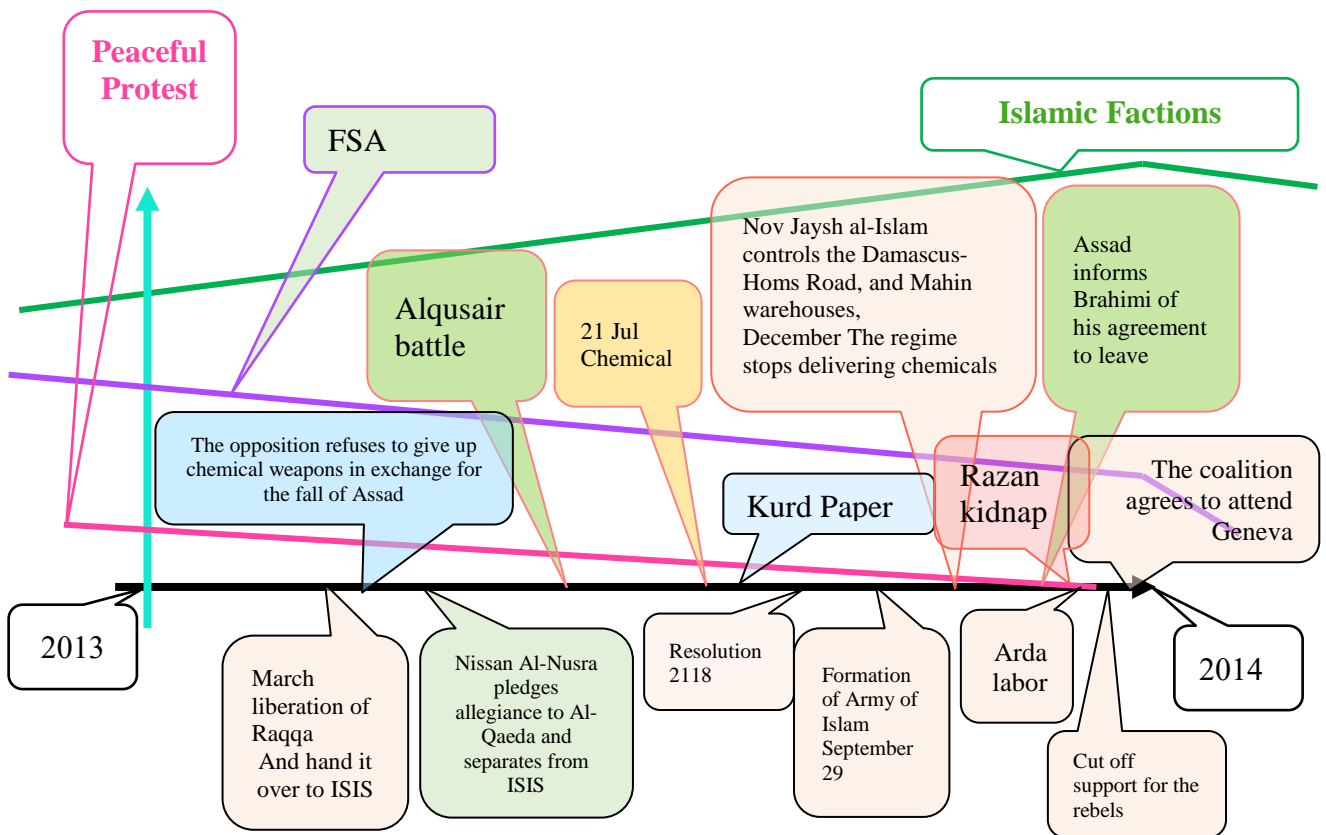
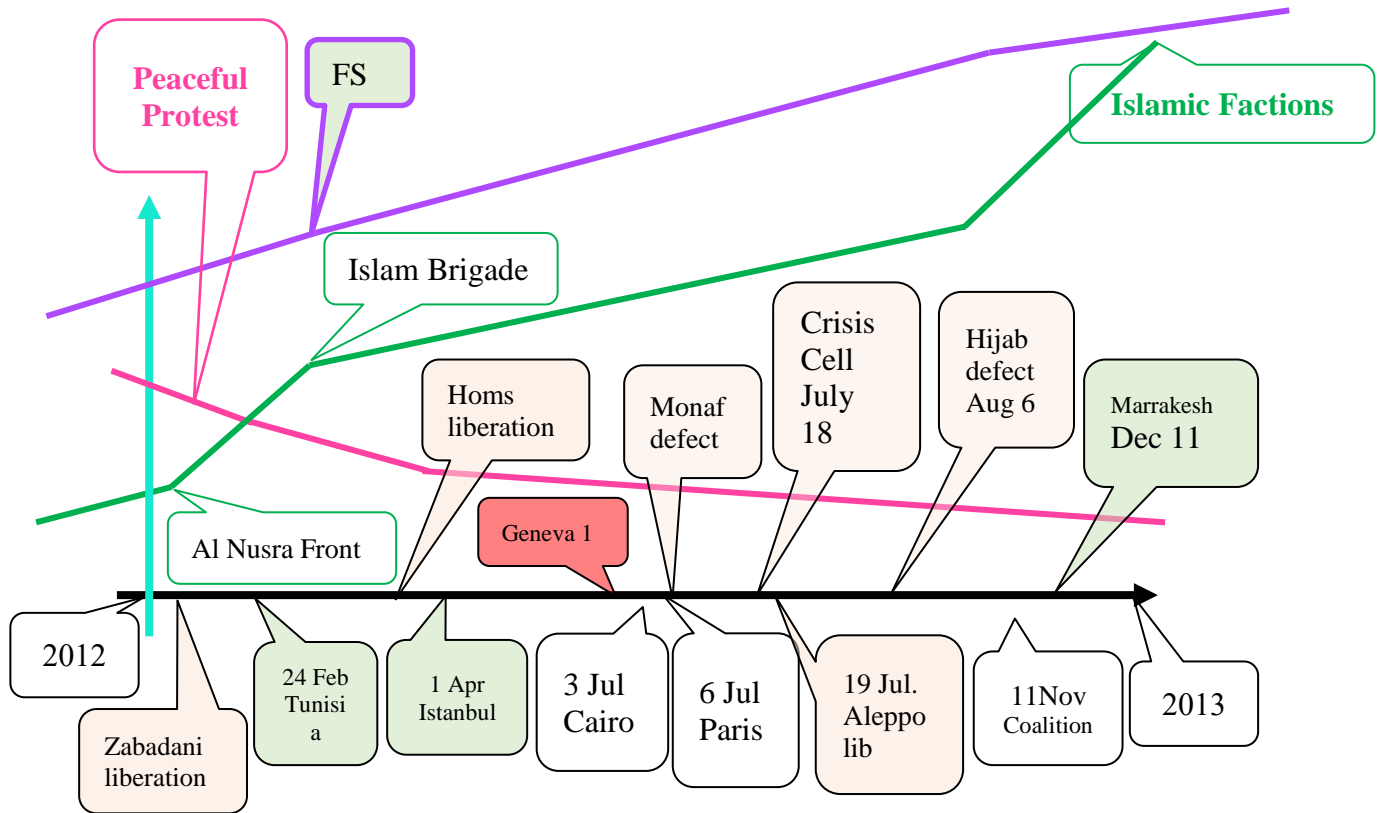
Continuing the path of normalization with the regime and freezing Caesar's law

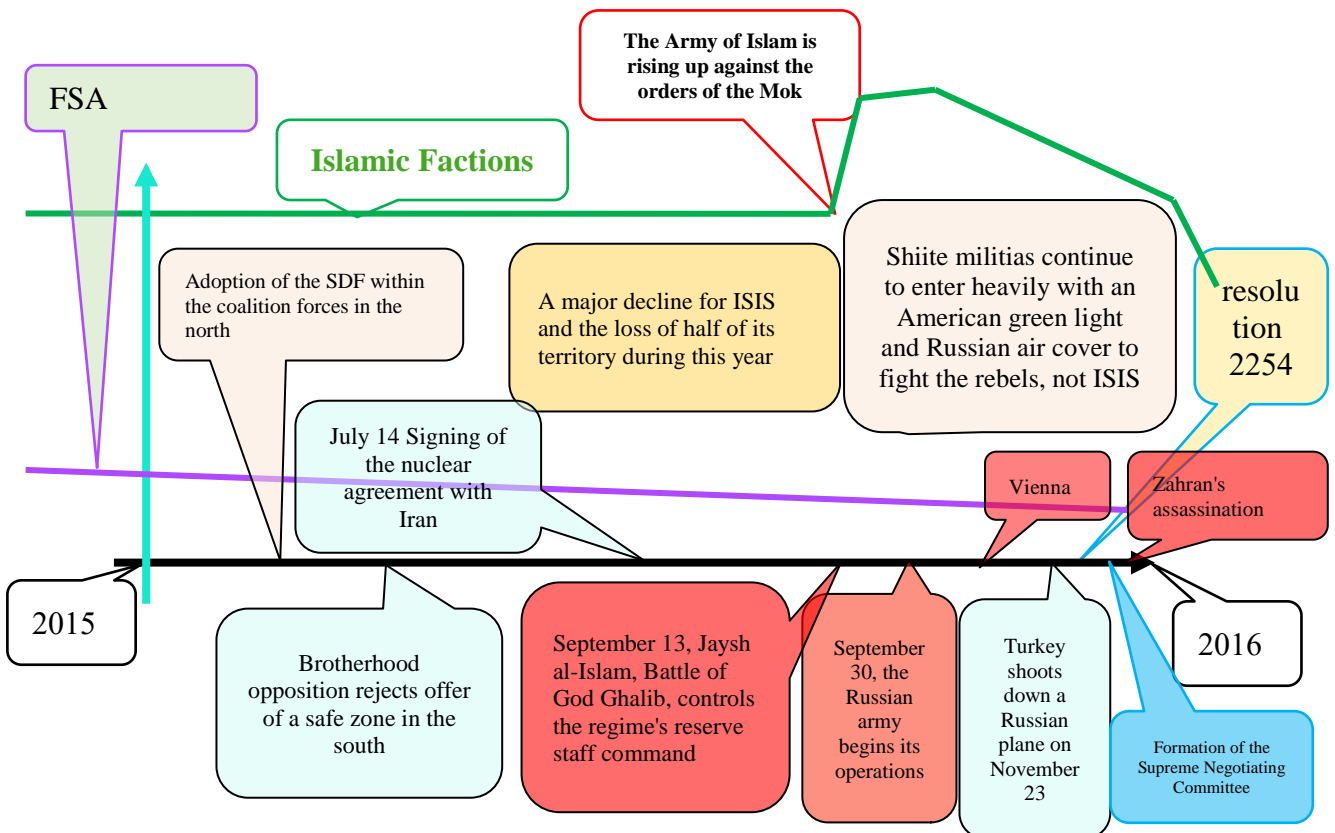
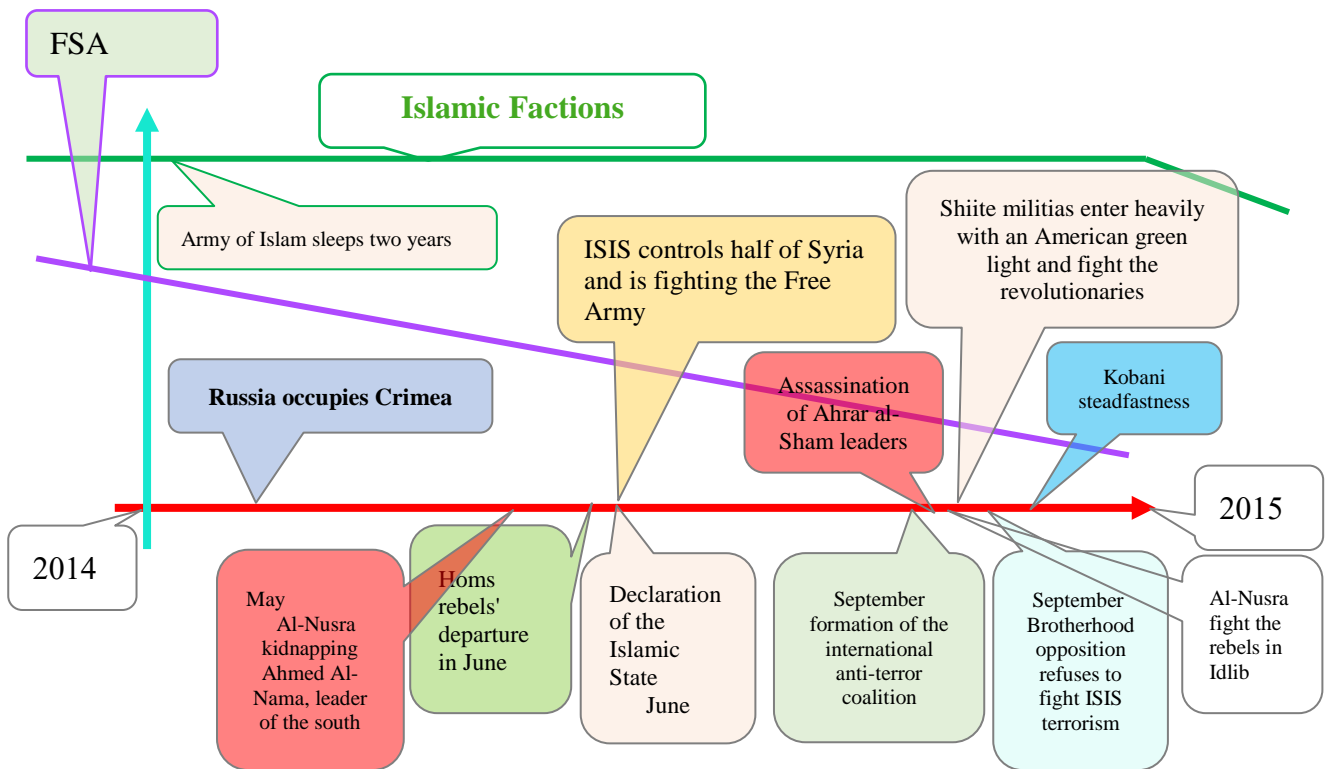
2022

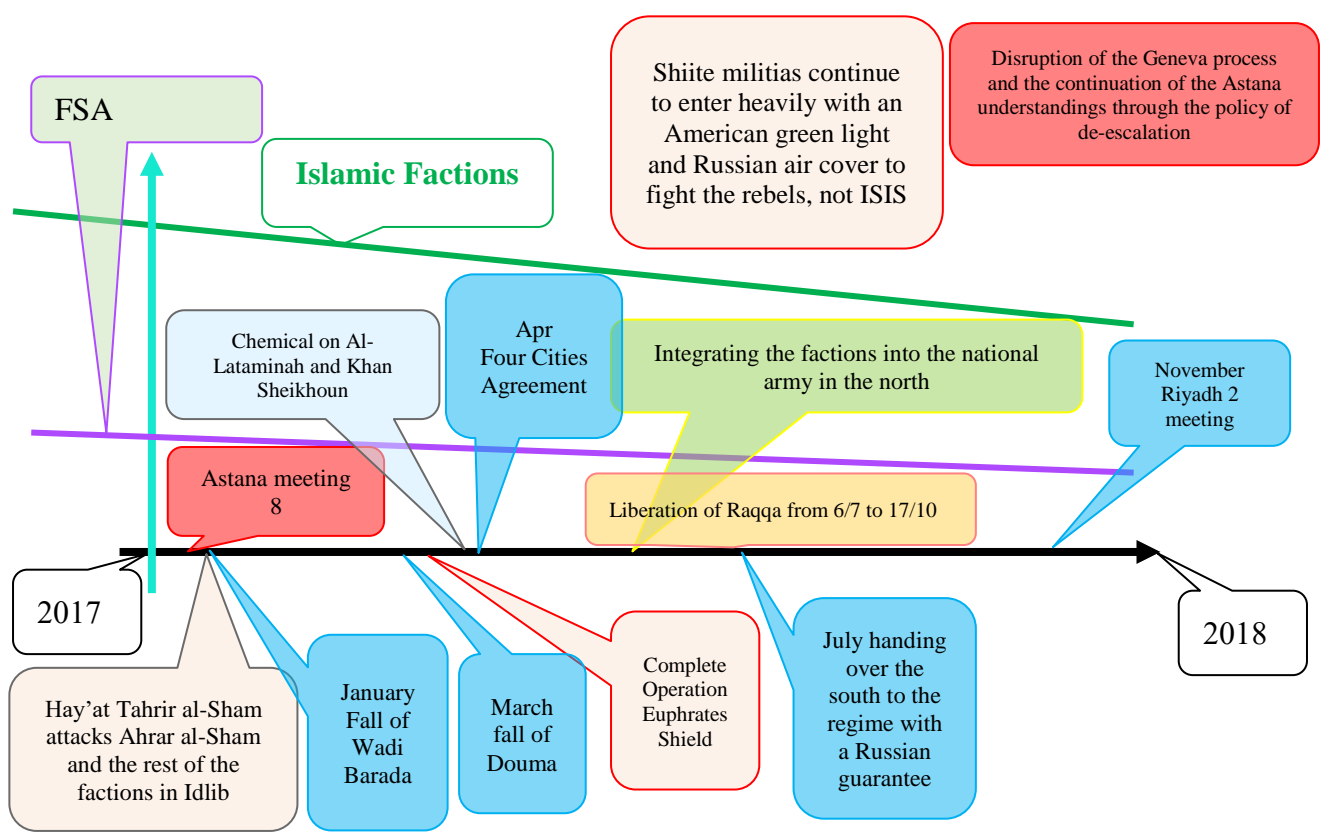
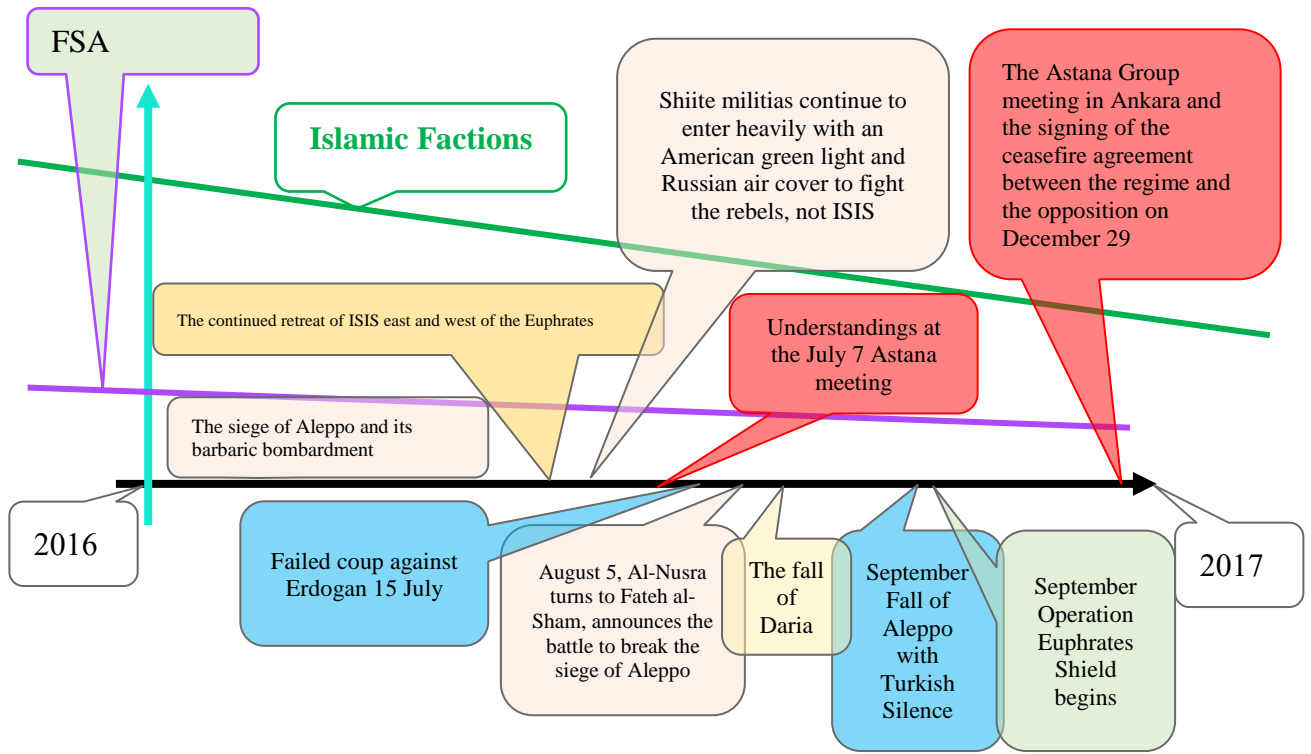
- January Uprising of As-Suwayda
- February Russia begins the invasion of Ukraine
- April Turkey threatens military operation against SDF
- 25 / 7 Tehran summit and Riyadh summit
- Turkey proposes reconciliation with Assad and 12/8 demonstrations against reconciliation
- 14/10 HTS is moving against the factions
- Demonstrations in Iran
- Formation of the Free Syrian Army in Al-Tanf with American support
- Netanyahu's victory
- Republicans win Congress
-

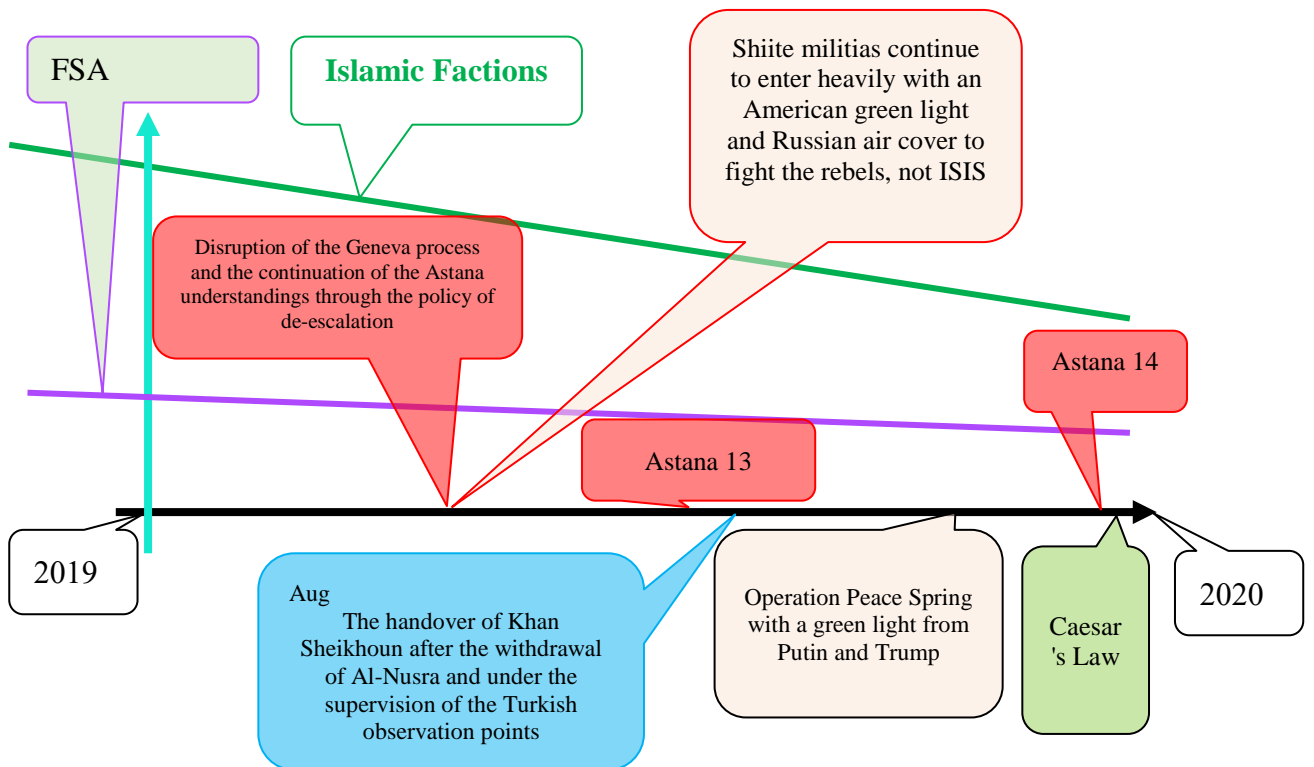
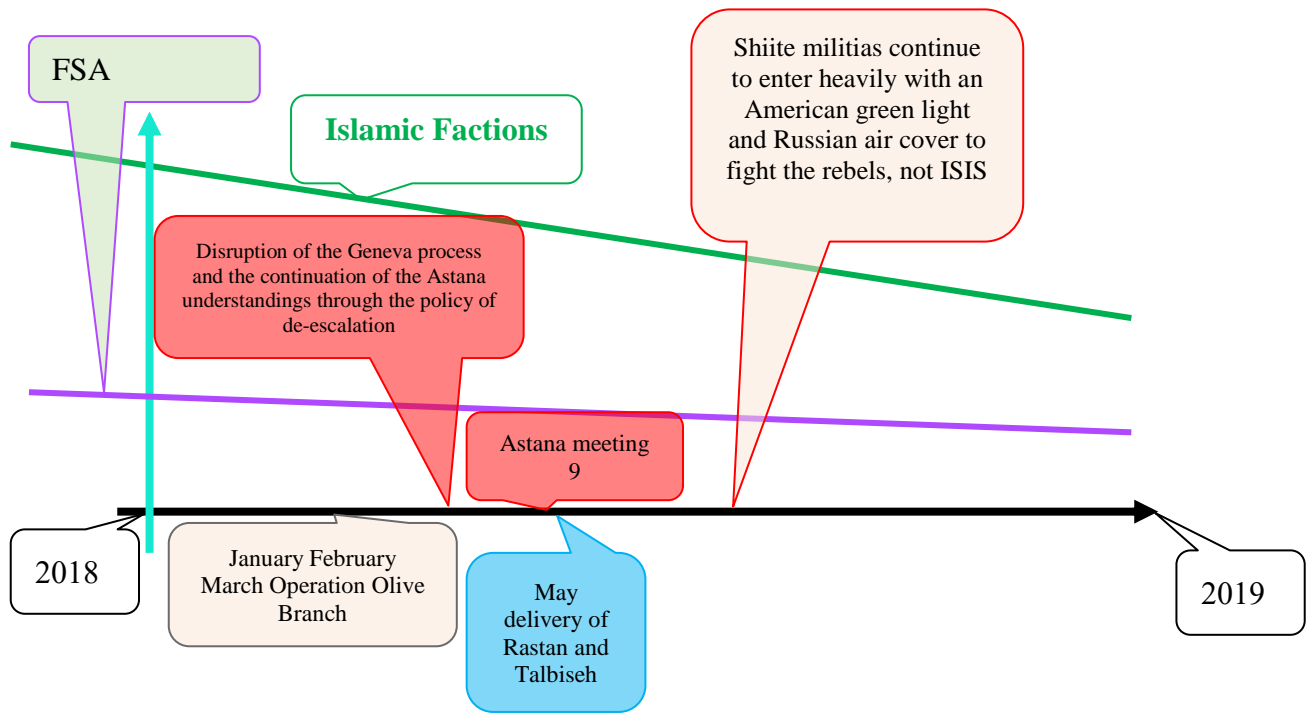
Timeline of the Syrian revolution (main events)

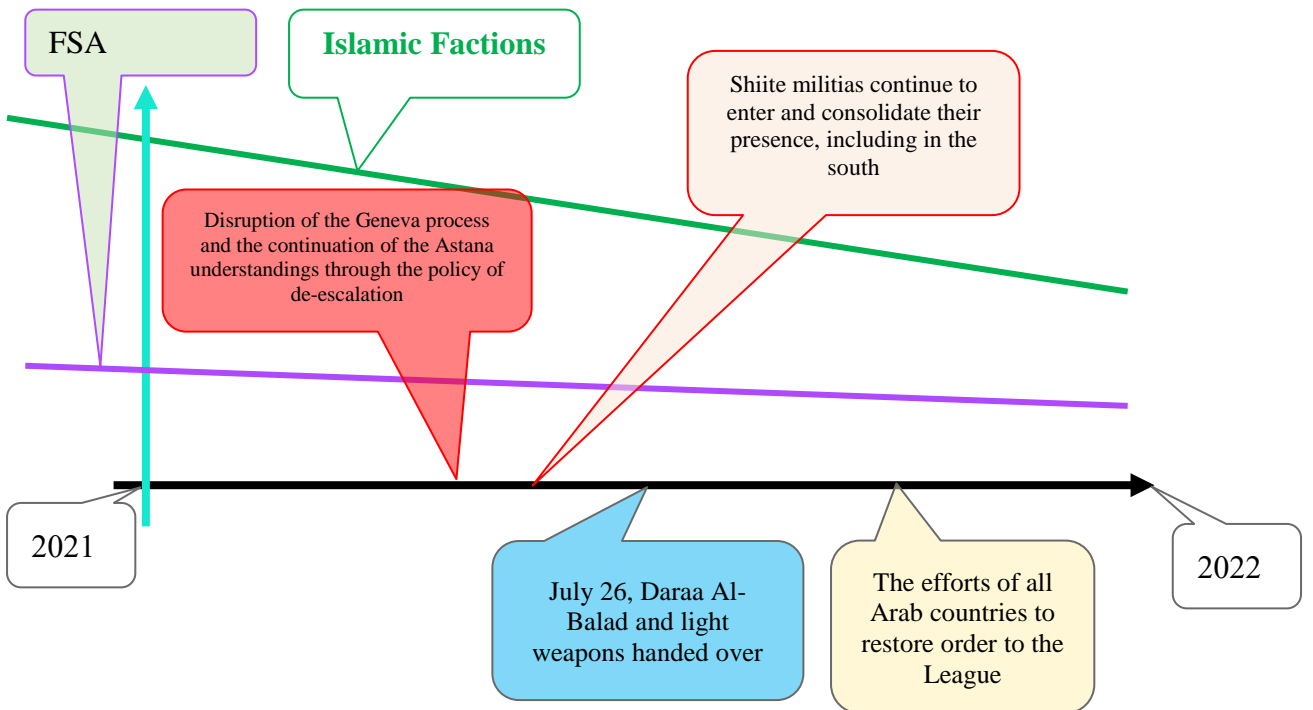
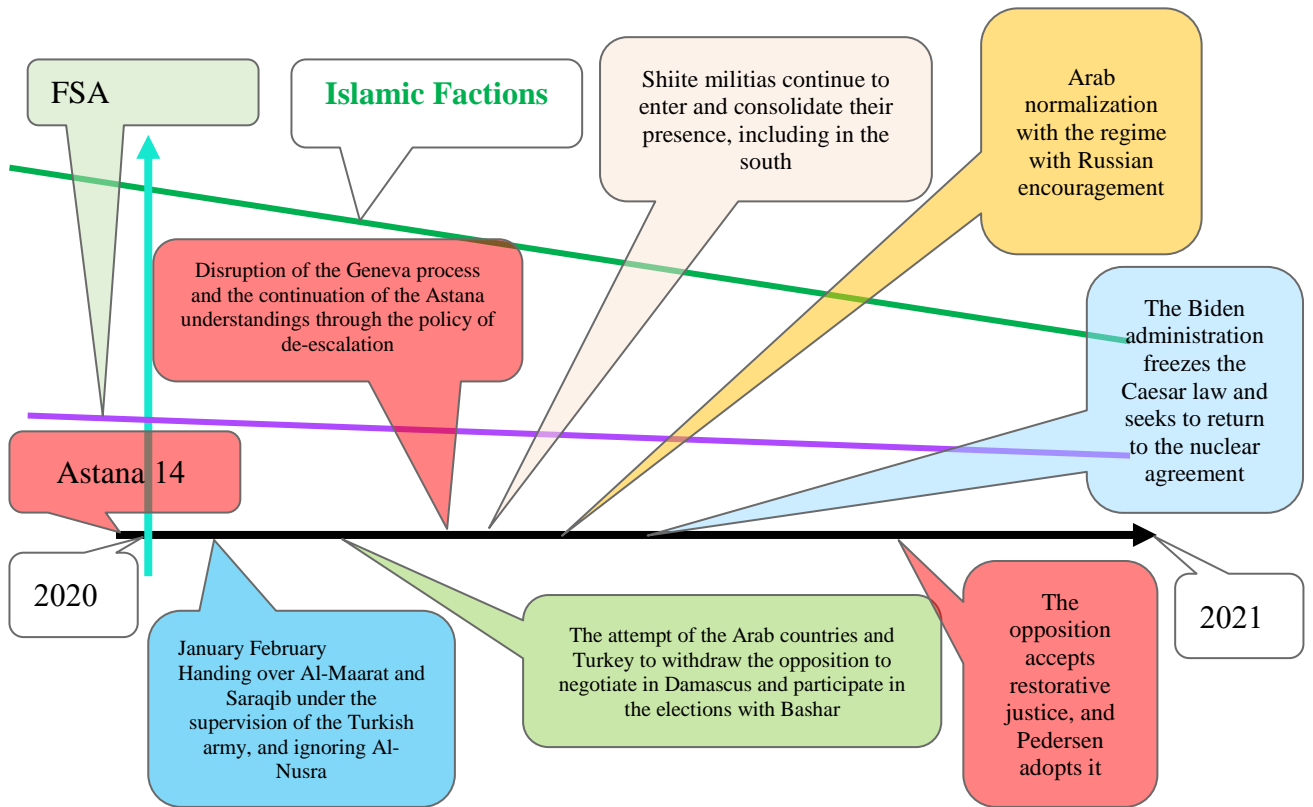


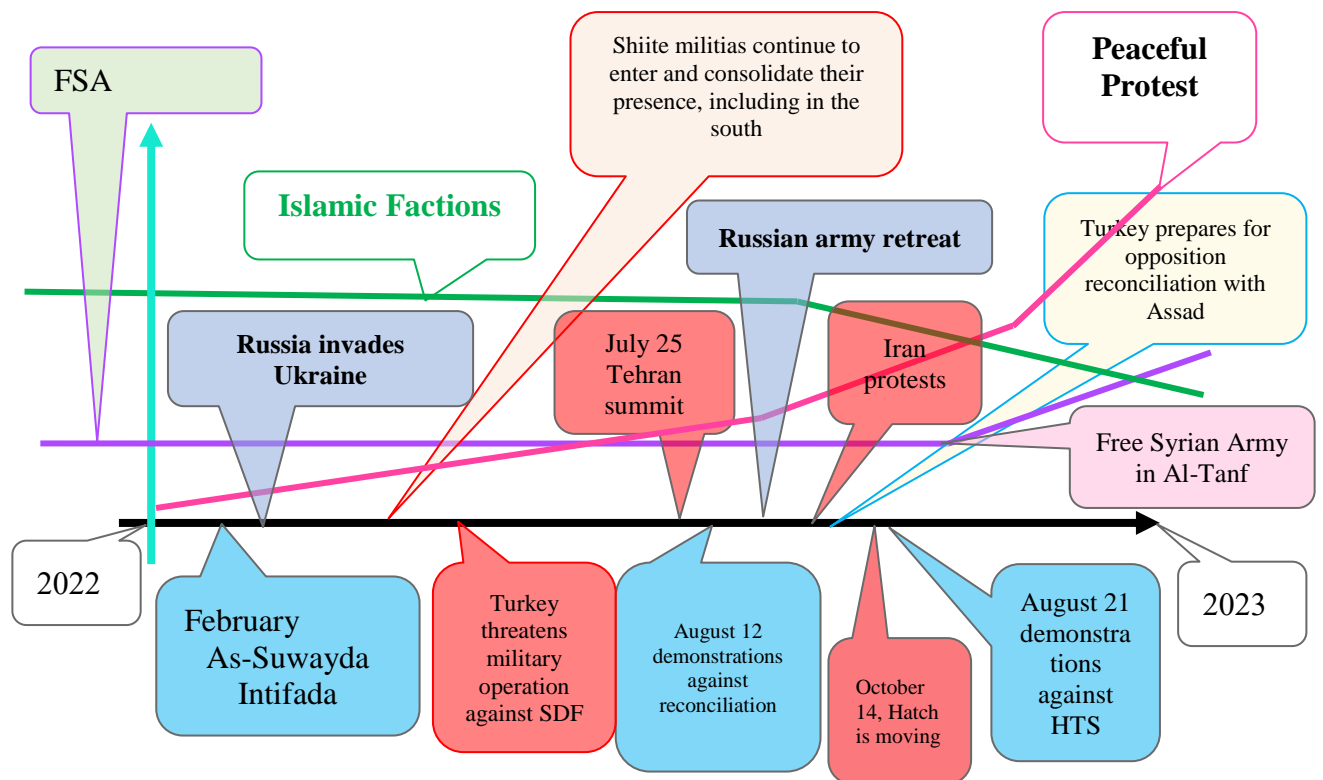












consequences

- Armaments and Islamic movements did not hinder the progress of the revolution, but on the contrary, had it not been for them, the revolution would have been suppressed.
- The revolution almost toppled the regime several times in 2012, 2013, 2014, and 2015.
- The intervention of Arab countries was to maintain, contrary to what they claim
- Europe was faithful in its support of the revolution, diplomatically and humanitarian
- America was hesitant, but did not mind the fall of the regime
- The West consistently supports the establishment of Kurdish independence in the North, and supports minorities
- Turkey is confused in its position, and sees Syria only through the Muslim Brotherhood, has only one enemy (The Kurdish independence)
- The Arab countries and Turkey supported Al-Nusra, and supported ISIS for intertwined goals (cutting the Shiite crescent, preventing the success of the revolution, displacing the Kurds)
- Al-Nusra, in most of its behavior, was a dagger at the back of the revolution.
- America was serious about fighting ISIS, which the Iranians and the Syrian regime exploited to the best of their ability
- The Syrian opposition made several fatal mistakes: cooperating with Al-Nusra and allowing it to operate in 2012, refusing to hand over chemical weapons in 2013, accepting the principle of negotiation at the end of 2013, refusing to cooperate with the coalition in fighting ISIS 2014, refusing to take over power in a safe area in the south in 2015,
- Russia did not enter Syria without understandings with America and Israel.
- Iran, too, would not have entered Syria without America's consent
- The Syrian regime has fallen and collapsed since the first day of the revolution and its survival is due to external support only

The Syrian people almost fought the world, since Syria is a point of convergence of their interests in the heart of the old world. The size and methods of international intervention prove that there are no friends for the Syrian people and no brothers for Syria.

When the Brotherhood failed the National Council and used it as a political cover for their apparatus, they prevented the formation of a real leadership for the revolution. A national fund was not formed to control, coordinate, and spend support to serve national goals, including opening the gates of corruption and conflicts and turning from revolutionaries to mercenaries, and a unified staff command and one operations room were not formed in general Syria, and this allowed the military forces to fragment and work inconsistently, since the end of 2011 the Brotherhood refused to form a military office, and when we proposed an office for the protection of civilians, they formed a Civilian Protection Authority from outside it of their own to control weapons and fighters. An executive government withholds money, relief land and weapons, and this opened the door to fragmentation. The Brotherhood participated in all corruption and surrender operations with merit and effectiveness, and then in all efforts to negotiate and reconciliation with the regime, and thus they were a reason for the failure of the formation of the leadership of the revolution, and no one prevented that only from sabotaging it are the Brotherhood, they are As an organization, and because of their selfish and elitist behavior, the revolution has failed to produce a faithful leadership for it, and this is the decisive subjective factor in the loss, and without it, the states would not be able to manipulate.

Jabhat al-Nusra and ISIS, since its founding, have aimed to serve the regime and blame the revolutionaries for terrorism, so it announced its pledge of allegiance to al-Qaeda at the time that served the regime, and this role it performed faithfully until the end of 2015, then when it became a military force to be reckoned with, it was used to strike the revolution itself, after ISIS had done, and this role began since the beginning of In 2016, when it decided to change its affiliation with al-Qaeda and turned to Fateh al-Sham and then Hay'at Tahrir al-Sham, which only fought the revolutionaries,

Analysis of American policy towards the Syrian revolution 2011-2022

The American policy did not deviate from its previous titles during the Syrian revolution, which is to preserve Israel's security, fight terrorism, and prevent the establishment of regimes hostile to American interests (which was manifested by maintaining tyrannical regimes often, as democracy led to the victory of Islamists hostile to the West in more than one Arab country) and the spring took place. The Arab is a prominent Islamic trait that has made the West unwilling to support the success of a potential enemy (a devil we know better than a devil we don't know).

The priority of the war on terrorism continued even after the outbreak of the Arab Spring, which was mainly against its military regimes, and which ended with intense wars and the failure of countries that were subject to American policies for decades, and when revolutions demanding freedom and democracy took place a decade ago, the United States did not show enthusiasm to get rid of This wolf (the lion of Syria) as much as it condoned his behavior towards his people, and clearly condoned his use of all kinds of violence and all kinds of weapons, with the exception of chemical weapons, of course, which was content to withdraw from him, (Chemical is a red line) not the killing in all weapons!!!

The American policy remained hesitant towards the revolution of the Syrian people demanding their rights, due to the occurrence of the democratic revolution between the fire of the regime and the fire of the Islamic movements, which can easily be described as extremism and terrorism, which inflated as a result of three factors: chronic backwardness, ignorance and poverty caused by the corrupt military regimes (American guard wolves), and the second factor It is the support of other Arab regimes for Islamic extremism, because they feared evil from the transmission of the winds of democratic change to them, the third facilities and support provided to them by the same Syrian and Iranian regime, through which they (terrorist organizations) wanted to fight the rebels, to avoid the revolution receiving global support. He succeeded in persuading the Americans and the West to abandon the revolution.

America's relationship with the Syrian regime can only be viewed through the eyes of Israel, for every decision related to the countries of the ring must be accepted and approved by Israel, whose support is a (fixed American strategy) and a priority regardless of the ruling party in America, and as long as Assad is committed to preserving Israel's security despite It occupies the Golan, and is able to control the Syrian people and the Lebanese, prevented them from threatening it, USA was satisfied with him regardless of what he did to his people.

but after the death of Hafez Assad, the thorn of Hezbollah became stronger, and after the departure of the Syrian army from Lebanon, it became free in Lebanon, and after the Syrian revolution ... Iran became the actual ruler of Syrian policy, the Syrian wolf has used by Iran and became a follower of it.

Israel's strategy during the revolution was to use the Syrian army to destroy its country and remove it permanently from the Israeli security equation for decades. Therefore, the policy of America, its ally, was to accept the idea of prolonging and expanding the war, and considering Syria as an arena of attrition for the forces of extremism and terrorism, this serves its second strategy as well. That strategy, along with the efforts of the Arab countries to stop the expansion of the Arab Spring by all means towards it.

This manifested itself by allowing the neighboring countries (Lebanon, Iraq, Turkey) and Arab countries to assist the regime, allowing Iran and Russia to intervene to prevent the fall of the regime, and allowing it to consume all its weapons (that the people had bought to fight Israel) against its people and cities, and at the same time allowing the arming of the opposition, so that the regime would not quickly win, then Israel would destroy what was left of a strategic weapon with its aerial bombardment, while the US sanctions seek to besiege and weaken whole the state and society, the issue is not Assad, but Syria, which should not be able to threaten Israel, regardless of who rules it.

Iran took advantage of that space to expand towards the Mediterranean, as Russia did later, and the Americans did not notice the danger of that strategic expansion. Rather, America justified its silence with the idea of drowning the two sides in the Syrian mud, and draining them there, then used them as a dirty ploy to crush the Islamist movements that were incubating a large popular incubator.

Pressures on the regime were launched only when it was asked to remove Iran from Syria, after allowing it to eliminate the revolution, and hand it over the territories successively. The only remaining danger to Israel is turning Syria into an Iranian platform. The Israeli policy after 2018. (After handing over the last rebel strongholds in the south) are: Assad has to choose between staying in power and Iran in Syria, and thus Russia announced its lack of interest and inability to expel Iran, then the Assad regime announced that he could not expel Iran, that he needed help in expelling Iran. This is financially and diplomatically, which is why the Arab countries moved towards it enthusiastically.

But after all that, Assad was unable to provide anything but security information about the Iranian presence in Syria to be targeted by the Israeli warplanes, that information, Iran was aware of, so it avoided these strikes successfully, Iran was able to tighten its grip on the joints of the Syrian state and the military and security forces and took complete control of the area. The south and the borders with Israel and Jordan. Today, Israel realizes that it will not be able to expel Iran using the regime. Therefore, the issue of him staying in power is a matter of time, until Israel arranges with the Western countries another program for Syria.

In order for the previous scenario to succeed, the countries (which claim their friendship with Syria) designed the opposition institutions to be failed, incapable and completely separate from reality and the people, despite that the revolution came several times close to bringing down the regime, which was expressed by the Iranian and Russian, who each claimed that had it not been for his intervention, the regime would have fallen. The Assad regime remained because the friendly countries to the opposition wanted it, and because the failed opposition, that it adopted and recognized in exists, only if the force of the revolution was managed correctly, the regime would have fallen since the first year.

The natural result of America's policy in Syria half a century ago is the situation that we see Syria in now: the destruction of half the country, the emigration of half the population, war crimes, crimes against humanity, sectarian militias, multiple occupations, poverty, famines and camps that only need to raise the American flag over them, as well as the Obama's pictures ... What can describe the American responsibility for This is the case with (**abstinence killing**):

It is true that the law is applied within the state to individuals, not to states, but the establishment of the United Nations after World War II and the accession of all states to it, the issuance of its well-known charter, the formation of the UN Security Council affiliated with it, and its assignment to the task of maintaining peace and stability, guaranteeing the rights of peoples and the proper implementation of the Charter. It affirms the existence of an international system and law in fact, and the precedents of its involvement in similar conflicts and disputes, become legally part of this law, which is placed under the authority of an international body called the Security Council, in which the victorious countries were given a permanent seat, armed with the right of veto.

America is the most important state in it. It is primarily responsible for the application of international law and not to be obstructed by other less powerful states, and Syria has been given its independence by virtue of a special resolution of the United Nations, whose charter guarantees the right of self-determination for peoples, which means their right to choose the authority that expresses it, and when the regime established by killing and displacing its people, on a large scale, including the majority of the population, it has violated the Charter of the United Nations, which requires the intervention of the Security Council, especially after the number of victims reached staggering numbers.

America had intervened in Iraq suspecting biological weapons, Syria has huge amount and still keep part, but USA do not want to act? had intervened in Libya and Kosovo ...

And when several countries intervened in this internal conflict, including militias officially affiliated with the Lebanese and Iraqi state and the state of Iran, and then regular Iranian military units, and at the other end, many volunteers of different nationalities flocked, the Security Council did not intervene to resolve the conflict, which has become international under international law, and refused to refer The case of war crimes and crimes against humanity for the International Criminal Court, and the permanent states did not put any pressure on Russia and China, which disrupted the international system more than 15 times by using the veto against the application of the law of the institution that gave it this right. The Syrian issue is not an issue It is internal to China or Russia, or threatens their national security, or even has borders with them. Nor did it notice American annoyance about the Russian-Chinese veto, which was repeated in an unprecedented way. Russia and China provided the justification that absolves America from its responsibility, at least to its people and the victims, as it claims that it will not interfere outside international legitimacy, which is always disrupted by the interests of the great states, this despite its invasion of Iraq Without legitimacy, Russia's invasion of Ukraine is also without legitimacy.

But instead of intervening under international law, all the permanent members intervened militarily unilaterally in Syria, including America, Britain and France under the title of the International Coalition to Combat Terrorism in 2014, Russia in 2015 under the same justification, then Turkey in 2018, and today they are occupying all of Syria, and they do not apply their Resolution No. 2254. And cannot but an end the massacre? They only can occupy.

And when America defines the terrorism, it deliberately ignored the regime's terrorism, murders in prisons, crimes against civilians, and brutal targeting of cities, even with chemical weapons, and allowed war crimes to be committed on a large scale while its forces and army were present on the land and in the sky of Syria.

When President Obama announced that chemical weapons are a red line, this is logically understood by him that the rest of the weapons are allowed, for what is forbidden is the type of weapon and not the commission of the crime. After the regime repeated its use despite the warning, America forced him to surrender his chemical weapons only, not to stop his crime against the people, although the tools of pressure and the method of implementation were able to implement other things. It was sufficient but USA don't want to use it for nocking the Assad. Thus, Resolution 2118 was issued in 2013 under Chapter VII, yet the regime violated it dozens of times, and the international investigation committees proved its violations. Rather, it continued to produce and develop that weapon, as happened in Al-Lataminah, and it was leaked to organizations classified as terrorist in America such as Hezbollah. America acts on it, and its implementation is carried

out by states, and does not require a return to the Council or a second resolution, as long as the United Nations is not an executive authority.

After the Russian invasion of Syria, Resolution 2254 was passed unanimously in 2015, insisting on the immediate release of detainees, and the imposition of a transitional authority, if it is not agreed upon within 18 months, but after seven years it is still stagnating, and the regime denied the existence of detainees after it killed them. Nevertheless, the Security Council and the influential countries in it, headed by America, affirm their confidence and support for the efforts of the international envoy, who cannot even gather the parties, and who adopted Syrian figures who were not elected by the people, but rather chosen by two occupying countries, Turkey and Russia, to write a constitution for the afflicted Syrian people, ignoring the simplest principles. The right to self-determination recognized by the United Nations itself, and whose delegate clearly violates its law. This, of course, was done with American approval.

The proposed American peace in the Middle East was nothing but a cease-fire and cooperation between Israel and the regimes (wolves) in the region, so it was just a formal peace that did not achieve the interests of the peoples who rejected that peace as much as their rejection of the regimes and the tragic circumstances they suffer from.

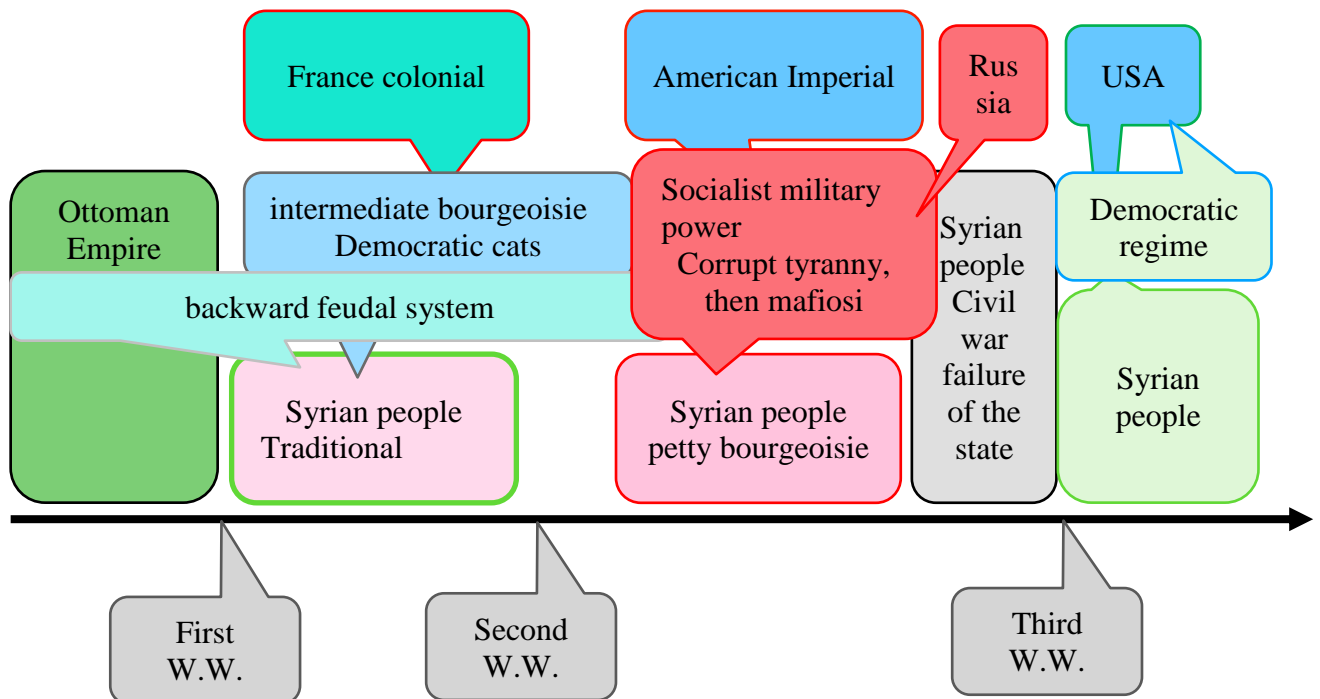
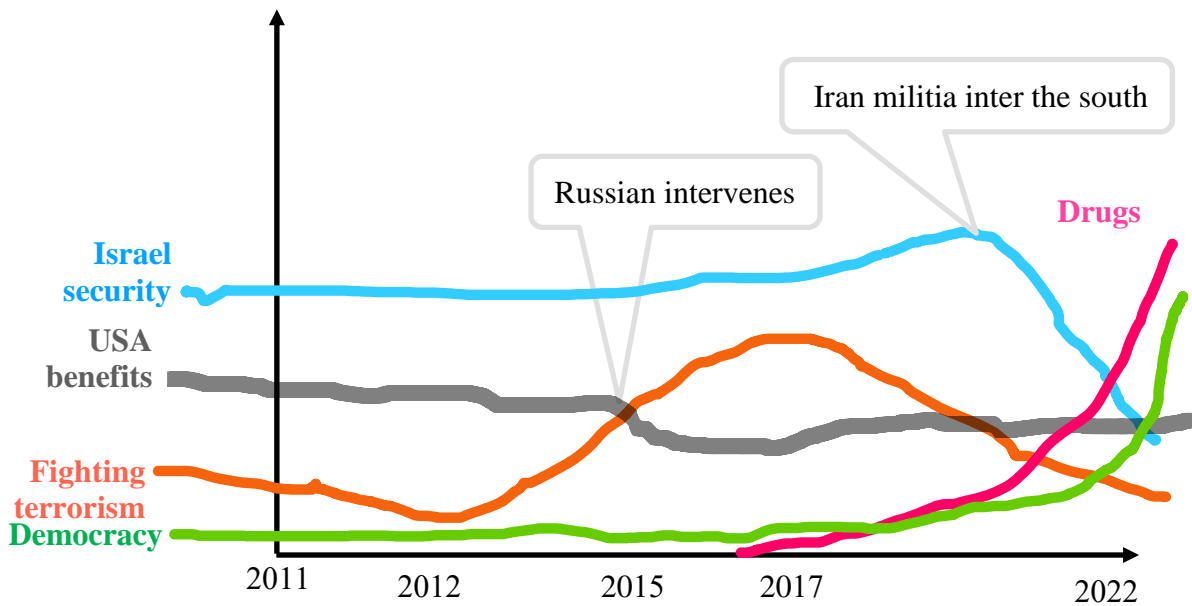
The authority in Israel and in America did not notice the importance and benefit of real peace between free peoples enjoying democracy. The view of the peoples of the region is a hostile view reinforced by political Islam, which adopts everything that reinforces that hostility, which is the other face of the ruling regimes.

Fighting terrorism requires achieving the intellectual reform required within the Islamic system, which seems very difficult due to ignorance, poverty and exceptional circumstances, imposed by the American-managed regimes, which provides the justification necessary for the survival of that circumstances and its result. Terrorism is a natural result of the infrastructure from which it arises. It is the result of the policies of Western-backed regimes, also the survival of that regimes depends on the terrorism which results to it behave.

What is offered today to the peoples of the region is to abandon identity in exchange for freedom conditioned by dependency, which constitutes a difficult situation for the region to get out of due to a mistake in the order of priorities and a mistake in the use of tools. Including those who consider principles a binding condition when using tools, those principles and values that have become seriously threatened in the world due to the cancer of the mafia regimes that are waging a war against civilization.

The Arab and Islamic world is concerned, as is the civilized Western world, in defending the world, civilization and human values. In order for his peoples to do

their duty, they must obtain Western help by abandoning their wolves, which they used for a long time, and the time has come to abandon them.



Result

It is not possible to achieve democracy by the people themselves, so they need outside help, and it's not possible to expect real support for democratic change from America in particular and the West in general, without two things happening:

the first is a broad reform process in Islam that includes in particular political Islam,

and the second is acceptance of the principle of peace and coexistence with Israel as a title for accepting the principle of coexistence with minorities and other religions.

Because of this intractability, there is no easy and fast way, we have to expect Exacerbation of crises and deterioration in the length and breadth of the Greater Middle East, partly because the fear of Islam, which once formed an enemy capable of defeating the West. And partly Because the Islamic resistance to any new reading.

The self-changing is the right way to change the others, but Arab hasn't chance to do under their circumstances,

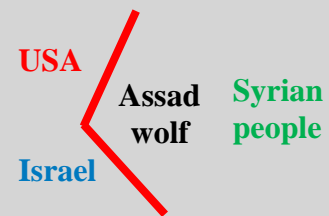
So, the west has to give hand, by making self-change form a colonial commander to a global leader to the civilization, by cooperation with the liberal peoples, enjoyed its freedom,

The values would be more important than the money in the new global world after third war.

The current US policy →

USA is a colonial power

The US red lines are two (security of Israel including the mass destruction weapons, and the terrorism), out of that we



It could change to →

USA is a leader of the civilization

The US red line is peace stability democracy human rights freedom

